

THE BRETHREN'S

GLORY TO GOD

IN THE HIGHEST



AND ON EARTH PEACE GOOD WILL TOWARD MEN" LUKE 2:14.

FAMILY ALMANAC

FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD

1875.

Being the Third after Leap Year, and until the fourth of July, the 99th of American Independence.



THE HEAVENS
DECLARE THE
GLORY OF GOD
AND THE
FIRMAMENT
SHEWETH HIS
HANDYWORK. "PS. 19: 1"

Isa. 2: 4.

TRUTH.

FAITH, HOPE

"AND IT SHALL
COME TO PASS
THAT WHOSOEVER
SHALL CALL
ON THE NAME
OF THE LORD
SHALL BE SAVED." ACTS 2: 21.

Mic. 4: 3.

SINCERITY

AND CHARITY.

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H. B. BRUMBAUGH & Bro., Huntingdon, Pa.

"OTHER FOUNDATION CAN NO MAN LAY THAN
THAT IS LAID WHICH IS JESUS CHRIST" 1 COR. 3: 11

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C47Y
1875



ECLIPSES FOR THE YEAR 1875.













There will be two Eclipses this year, both of the Sun.

The first will be a total Eclipse of the Sun, on the 6th of April, at 12 o'clock 46 min. in the morning; invisible here. Visible in Africa, Asia, and Indian Ocean.





The second will be an annular Eclipse of the Sun, on the 29th of September, beginning at 5 o'clock 31 minutes, and ending at 6 o'clock 27 minutes in the morning. Partly visible at Sun rise. At Boston the Eclipse will be annular.

JUPITER (♃) IS THE GOVERNING PLANET THIS YEAR.

CHARACTERS OF THE CONSTELLATIONS.

 Aries, the Ram.	 Leo, the Lion.	 Sagittarius, the Bowm.
 Taurus, the Bull.	 Virgo, the Virgin.	 Capricornus, the Goat.
 Gemini, the Twins.	 Libra, the Balance.	 Aquarius, the Butler.
 Cancer, the Crab.	 Scorpio, the Scorpion.	 Pisces, the Fishes.

ASTRONOMICAL CHARACTERS EXPLAINED.

 New Moon.	♋ Moon's ascending Node, or Dragon's Head.
 First Quarter, or Moon in general.	♌ Moon's descending Node, or Dragon's Tail.
 Full Moon.	☾ Moon's Ascension.
 Last Quarter, or Moon in general.	☾ Moon's Descension.
	♊ Moon in apogee, furthest from earth.
	♋ Moon in perigee, nearest to the earth.

PLANETS AND ASPECTS.

♄ Saturn,	♀ Venus,	♊ Conjunction, or planets in the same longitude.
♃ Jupiter,	☿ Mercury,	* Sextile, when they are 60 degrees apart.
♂ Mars,	⊕ Earth, ☾ Moon,	□ Quartile, when they are 90 degrees distant.
☉ Sun,	♃ Herschel.	△ Trine, when they are 120 degrees distant.
		♌ Opposition, when they are 180 degrees distant.

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

Dominical Letter	C	Epact	23	Roman Indiction	3
Golden Number	14	Solar Cycle	8	Julian Period	6588
The year 5636 of the Jewish Era commences the 30th of September, 1875.					
The year 1292 of the Mohamedan Era commences the 7th of February, 1875.					

MOVEABLE FEASTS.

Septuagesima Sunday, January 24.	Ascension Day, May 6.
Quinquagesima Sunday, February 7.	Whit Sunday, May 16.
Shrove Tuesday, February 9.	Trinity Sunday, May 23.
Ash Wednesday, February 10.	Corpus Christi, May 27.
Palm Sunday, March 21.	First Sunday in Advent, November 28.
Easter Sunday, March 28.	Sundays after Trinity are 26 this year.

QUATEMBER, OR EMBER DAYS.

February 17. May 19. September 15. December 15.

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CENTENNIAL ALMANAC FOR 1875.

JUPITER IS THE RULING PLANET THIS YEAR.

THE YEAR IN GENERAL.—Will be tolerably good, yet more humid than dry; but like Saturn its predecessor, with his long winter and terrible cold, it will be late, so that grain and seed will grow at least three weeks later than in other years.

SPRING.—Until the 1st of May it will be cold and damp; in the middle for ten or twelve days, temperate and thawing weather; after until the end, cold and damp.

SUMMER.—The beginning will be cold and damp, in the middle it will be good, interspersed with much thunder; at the end, quite warm. If in this year the Summer be dry, which scarcely happens in twenty-one years, the grain will be dear. If an eclipse of the Sun occurs in February, March, April or May, the Summer will be dry.

FALL.—Will have an abundance of rain.

WINTER.—The beginning will have a few days quite cold and much snow; the latter part will be quite mild, without snow, yet very windy.

SPRING CROPS.—This will be a good year for barley. If the Summer be not dry, the quality and yield will be good. A good supply should be provided, as in the two following years little is to be expected. Oats, peas and millet will be a light crop. Flax and hemp will be small but good. Hay and aftermath will be good, but not in all places; so also with cabbage and turnips. There will

be but little hay, straw and fodder in the two subsequent years, therefore good provision should be made in this year.

FALL CROPS.—Sheep must be kept off both Spring and Fall crops. Even if sheep are not pastured on the grain in the Spring it will be late. Notwithstanding Jupiter is inclined to moisture, the grain oftentimes in this year, will be later than usual.

FALL-SEEDING.—It is better to sow early, even if the winter sets in late, especially wheat, on account of the rough, dry Spring, which will follow; if the grain should grow too rank, which it seldom does, it may be pastured by sheep.

FRUIT.—There will be but little fruit, and corn, no acorns, and few beech nuts.

HOPS.—Yield light, but very good.

GRAPE CULTURE.—In twenty-eight years it seldom occurs once that in Jupiter's reign there will be choice wine, but little and sour: if adverse aspects interrupt, the fall will be late, and wine will be inferior. The vines need not be covered early, as the winter will be late setting in, yet it must not be neglected, for after Candlemas there will be much sleet. If an eclipse of the Sun occurs in February, March, April, or May, when Jupiter, Mars, or the Sun rule, the wine will be good.

THE FOUR SEASONS OR CARDINAL POINTS.

Spring commences, Sun enters ♈ March the 20th, at 6 o'clock 32 min. evening.

Summer commences, Sun enters ♋ June the 21st, at 3 o'clock 37 min. afternoon.

Autumn commences, Sun enters ♏ Sept. the 23rd, at 5 o'clock 51 min. morning.

Winter commences, Sun enters ♐ Dec. the 22nd, at 12 o'clock 0 min. morning.

Anatomy of Man's Body, as said to be governed by the Twelve Constellations.

The Head and Face.

♈ ARIES.

Arms.

♊ GEMINI.

Heart.

♌ LEO.

Reins.

♎ LIBRA.

Thighs.

♐ SAGITTARIUS.

Legs.

♑ AQUARIUS.

*Neck.*

♉ TAURUS.

Breast.

♋ CANCER.

Bowels.

♍ VIRGO.

Secrets.

♏ SCORPIO.

Knees.

♐ CAPRICORN.

The Feet.

♑ PISCES.

Introduction.

The word almanac is applied to an annual publication, giving the civil division of the year, the time of the rising and setting of the sun and moon, and the times at which the eclipses of both occur, the times of high and low water, with various other astronomical phenomena. Almanacs were used at a very early age, probably before the Christian era, though it seems the first we have any special account of were published in A. D., 1150.

Astronomy is a branch of science to which many nations have given considerable attention; and wherever astronomy is cultivated, one of the results we have, is the making of almanacs. It is said that the almanacs published by Regiomontanus in the fifteenth century, which contained only the eclipses and the places of the planets, were sold for ten crowns of gold. (\$58.10.)

As every family needs an almanac, and will have one if it possibly can, the idea was conceived of making it the medium for circulating other information besides that which it was originally designed to convey. Hence we have the Medical Almanac, the Health Almanac, the Political Almanac, the Agricultural Almanac, and the Religious Almanac.

And to give the Brethren the advantages of an almanac containing useful information concerning church affairs in addition to the information usually contained in such publications, Bro. Holsinger commenced the publication of what he called the Brethren's Almanac. It was very acceptable to the Brethren, and it met with success. The brethren who publish the *Weekly Pilgrim*, also commenced the publication of what they call the Pilgrim Almanac. This was also designed to be a church almanac.

The parties concerned in publishing the two almanacs, thinking one church Almanac sufficient for the brotherhood, concluded to publish but one, and to unite together to publish it. So it is the design of the publishers to publish but one almanac hereafter.

The utility of the enterprise is acknowledged by the success it has met with, and it is hoped that the brotherhood will give it a liberal patronage. The publishers will endeavor to make it worthy of such a patronage.

A Memoir of J. H. Umstad.

BY J. QUINTER.

John Horning Umstad, was born on the 1st of January, 1802, in Montgomery Co., Pa. He was married to Ann Brower in 1829. He had four children, one son and three daughters. The son died in his childhood, and one of his daughters, Sarah, grown up, but unmarried, died several years ago, a very pious girl, and a member of the church of the Brethren. Two daughters survive their parents. Brother Umstad's wife died in 1871. His parents were not members of any religious denomination; consequently he had no special religious training. He was lively in his nature, companionable, loved society, and while living after the world, enjoyed it as much as it is usually the lot of people to do.

In the fall of 1831 a revival of Christianity commenced in the community in which Bro. Umstad lived. There were but few members of the church of the brethren in that neighborhood, the nearest organized church being the Coventry Church, in Chester Co., one of the ministers of which was Bro. John Price, the father of the minister of the same name, now in that church. One of the few members who resided in the community, was Sister Isabella Fitzwater, Bro. Umstad's sister. She was an exemplary and devoted Christian, and carried out the principles of plainness and modest apparel, though there were few to sympathize with her in her self-denial and rich Christian experience. We regard her as an important link in the chain of events which brought about a glorious revival of Primitive Christianity in her neighborhood.

At the time already referred to, there was a communion meeting in the Coventry Church. Bro. Fitzwater, not a mem-

1875.]

JANUARY.

[31 DAYS.]

Days & Weeks.	Remarkable Days.	MOON		MOON		MOON'S SIGNS.	ASPECTS OF PLANETS, and OTHER MISCELLANY.	SUN slow M.	SUN Rises & Sets.				OLD STYLE
		SOUTH. H.	R. & S. M.	H.	M.				H.	M.	H.	M.	
1 Friday	<i>New Year.</i>	7	30	12	44		♂ ♀. ♀ in apo. ♂.	4	7	23	4	37	20
2 Satur.	Abel, Seth.	8	18	1	49		♂ rises 12 36	4	7	23	4	37	21

1] 1st SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR. Matt. 2 : 13—23. Days' length 9 hours 14 min.

3 Sunday	Enoch	9	6	2	59		♂ rises 12 40	5	7	23	4	37	22
4 Monday	Methusalem	9	54	4	19		♂ ♀. ♀ rises 4 46	5	7	22	4	38	23
5 Tuesday	Simon	10	36	5	10		Sirius South	6	7	22	4	38	24
6 Wednes.	<i>Epiphany</i>	11	20	6	19		Orion South 10 38 ☾	6	7	21	4	39	25
7 Thurs.	Isidor	11	59	♂ sets	15		7. ♂ ♀. ♀ ri. 12 18	7	7	20	4	40	26
8 Friday	Erhard	12	52	5	50		Neptune station.	7	7	20	4	40	27
9 Satur.	Julian	1	46	6	59		♂ ♀ h h sets 6 49	7	7	19	4	41	28

2] 2nd SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR. Luke. 2 : 41—52. Days' length 9 hours 22 min.

10 Sunday	<i>Paul's Imp.</i>	2	36	8	8		♀ in Perihelion	8	7	19	4	41	29
11 Monday	Eugene	3	24	9	22		♀ rises 4 28	8	7	18	4	42	30
12 Tuesday	Rinehold	4	12	10	36		Rigel South 9 34	9	7	18	4	42	31
13 Wednes.	Menno Simon died 1561.	5	6	11	44		♀ gr. brilliancy	9	7	17	4	43	J.
14 Thurs.	Felix	6	0	morn.	26		14. ♂. 7* South 8 0	9	7	17	4	43	2
15 Friday	Maurice	6	48	12	55		♂ ♀ ☉ Superior	10	7	16	4	44	3
16 Satur.	Marcellus	7	32	2	5		♂ rises 12 26	10	7	15	4	45	4

3] 3rd SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR. John 2 : 1—11. Days' length 9 hours 32 min.

17 Sunday	<i>Anthony</i>	8	48	3	12		♂ in per. ♀ rises 11 50	11	7	14	4	46	5
18 Monday	<i>Franklinbo.</i>	9	40	4	21		☐ Neptune ☉	11	7	13	4	47	6
19 Tuesday	Sarah	10	33	5	26		♀ rises 4 9	11	7	12	4	48	7
20 Wednes.	F. Sebastian	11	26	6	27		☐ ♀ ☉. ☉ enters	11	7	11	4	49	8
21 Thurs.	Agnes	morn.	♂ rises	27	27		21. ♂ gr. Hel. Lat. S	12	7	11	4	49	9
22 Friday	Vincent	12	16	5	55		♂ sets 6 8	12	7	10	4	50	10
23 Satur.	Emerenth	12	56	6	46		♂ rises 12 15	12	7	9	4	51	11

4] 4th SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR. Matt. 20 : 1—16. Days' length 9 hours 44 min.

24 Sunday	Timothy	1	39	7	33		Spica rises 11 25	12	7	8	4	52	12
25 Monday	<i>Paul's Conv</i>	2	36	8	30		Sirius South 10 10	13	7	7	4	53	13
26 Tuesday	Polycarpus	3	34	9	28		♀ rises 3 58	13	7	6	4	54	14
27 Wednes.	F. Chrysost.	4	32	10	26		♂ ♀ h. Capella S. 8 28	13	7	5	4	55	15
28 Thurs.	Charles	5	31	11	25		♂ ♀ ♀. ♀ rises 11 21	13	7	4	4	56	16
29 Friday	Valerius	6	29	morn.	3		29th. ♀ in apo. ♂	14	7	3	4	57	17
30 Satur.	Adelgunda	7	27	12	24		♂ ♀ ♂. ♂ rises 12 9	14	7	2	4	58	18

5] 5th SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR. Luke 8 : 4—15. Days' length 9 hours 58 min.

31 Sunday	Virgil	8	25	1	28		Orion South 8 50	14	7	1	4	59	19
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MOON'S PHASES.

CONJECTURES OF THE WEATHER.

New Moon the 7th at 11 o'clock 24 min., forenoon; snow.
First Quarter the 14th, at 3 o'clock 36 min., aftern.; cold.
Full moon the 21st, at 11 o'clock 56 min., forenoon;
variable.

Last Quarter the 29th, at 6 o'clock 46 min., morning;
cloudy, snow.

1st, 2nd, 3rd cold; 4th, 5th cloudy; 6th, 7th, 8th
snow; 9th, 10th, 11th cold, stormy; 12th, 13th, 14th
coldest days; 15th, 16th moderate; 17th, 18th N. W.,
cold; 19th, 20th, 21st variable; 22nd, 23rd, 24th cloudy,
moderate; 25th, 26th, 27th cold; 28th, 29th snow;
30th, 31st rain or snow.

ber of the church at the time, took his wife to that meeting. He was there brought under the power of God, and became deeply convicted of sin. The writer of this was living in his family at the time, and remembers very distinctly, the change that was observed in him when he returned home. His convictions were strong and deep, and his distress very apparent. But he soon found peace in believing in the Lord Jesus Christ, and became a brother. Bro. Umstad was baptized, about the same time, and not long after him, his wife. Bro. Isaac Price, though considerably given to skepticism, was also converted from the error of his way, and was baptized at the same time Bro. Umstad was. Brother Price as well as Bro. Fitzwater was married to Bro. Umstad's sister. These had all been prominent men in the community, active in business, in politics, and in the general affairs of the world. They all became active now in the service of their heavenly Master. Their general intelligence and position in society gave them considerable influence, and that influence was now justly consecrated to the promotion of the glory of Him who had died for them, and to the furtherance of the objects of his death, the salvation of souls. A glorious work of grace followed.

Bro. Umstad was baptized in the fall of 1831, and in 1834 the Green Tree Church was organized, and Bro. Umstad and Bro. Isaac Price were called to the ministry. We cannot justly say that he began to preach at this time, for such was his zeal in the cause of the Lord, that from his conversion he had been an active member of the church, and labored to bring others to the Lord. But now he entered upon the work of the ministry.

While grace did much in qualifying Bro. Umstad for the ministry, and he could with propriety say with Paul, "By the grace of God, I am what I am," there were circumstances with which he was connected which operated favorably with that grace to increase his usefulness. He possessed a fair education, having had some advantages superior to those afforded by common schools in obtaining his education. His pecuniary circumstances were



such as to relieve him of any business that would materially demand his attention. He was therefore at liberty to travel and to devote much of his time to the ministry. And this he did. Bro. John Price, the father of Isaac, and Bro. Umstad traveled much together, and he received much encouragement, instruction and help from Bro. Price. They were strongly attached to each other. He had also warm and sympathizing friends in Brother, Peter Keyser, of Philadelphia, and Sister Sarah Riter of the same place, and in Bro. William Price of Indian Creek. These were in the ministry before him, and took a good deal of interest in him, and did all they could to promote his usefulness. He was also blessed with a most excellent wife, who was an effectual helper to him in all the departments of his ministerial labor. Their Christian home will be remembered by many of the brethren and sisters as a spiritual oasis in this desert world, where their spirits were often refreshed in holy fellowship with the faithful, and in the enjoyment of the unction from the Holy One. The anniversary of his birth occurring on New Year's day, it was his custom to observe that anniversary in a devotional manner; and for many years after his conversion he had prayer meeting in his house on the first night of the New Year. We presume this custom was observed to the last year of his life.

Bro. Umstad's labors in winning souls were very successful. He labored not only in the public ministry, but he also labored much in private. He was instant in season and out of season. The cheerfulness of his Christianity, added to his natural vivacity, made him an agreeable companion. And when in private company with his friends, he seldom failed to use the opportunity of recommending Christ to them, and this was often done successfully.

1875.]

FEBRUARY.

[28 DAYS.]

Days & Weeks.	Remarkable Days.	MOON SOUTH.		MOON R. & S.		MOON'S SIGNS.	ASPECTS OF PLANETS, and OTHER MISCELLANY.	SUN slow M.	SUN RISES & SETS.				OLD STYLE.
		H.	M.	H.	M.				H.	M.	H.	M.	
1 Monday	Bridget	9	10	2	40		11 ♀ gr. Hel. Lat. N. ☾	14	6	59	5	1	20
2 Tuesday	Candlemas	9	40	3	59		25 ☿ ☾ ☽ ♀. ♀ ri. 3 57 ☾	14	6	58	5	2	21
3 Wednes.	Blasius	10	22	4	54		9 ♃ rises 11 10	14	6	57	5	3	22
4 Thurs.	Veronica	11	4	5	49		23 Sirius South 9 27	14	6	56	5	4	23
5 Friday	Agatha	11	41	6	47		8 ☽ ☾ ☽ Orion S. 8 32	14	6	55	5	5	24
6 Satur.	Dorothy	12	16	☾ sets			23 ☽ ☽ ☽ ☽ 7* S. 6 24	14	6	54	5	6	25

6] 6th SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR.

Luke 18 : 31—43

Day's length 10 hours 14 min.

7 Sunday	Richard	1	12	6	38		8 ☽ ☽ ☽ ☽ rises 11 54	14	6	53	5	7	26
8 Monday	Solomon	2	8	8	10		23 Arctur. rises 7 36	15	6	52	5	8	27
9 Tuesday	Shrove Tu'y	2	49	9	25		8 ☽ in ☽. Antares ri. 3 25	15	6	51	5	9	28
10 Wednes.	Ash. Wedn.	3	41	10	40		22 ☽ in per. ☽. ♃ ri. 10 58	15	6	49	5	11	29
11 Thurs.	Euphrosinia	4	36	11	51		7 ♀ rises 3 55	15	6	48	5	12	30
12 Friday	Eulalia	5	30	morn			21 ☽ ☽ ☽ ☽ 12th. ☽ sets 6 12	15	6	47	5	13	31
13 Satur.	Lastor	6	25	12	49		5 ☽ gr. Elong. East	15	6	46	5	14	F.

7] 7th SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR.

Matt. 4 : 1—11

Days' length 10 hours 32 min.

14 Sunday	Valentine	7	27	1	54		19 ☽ in Perihelion	14	6	44	5	16	2
15 Monday	Faustina	8	30	3	6		3 ♃ Stationary ☾	14	6	43	5	17	3
16 Tuesday	Julianus	9	22	4	12		17 ☽ rises 11 41	14	6	42	5	18	4
17 Wednes.	Emberday	10	10	5	10		0 ♀ gr. Elong. West	14	6	40	5	20	5
18 Thurs.	Concordia	10	52	5	50		14 ☽ stationary. ☽ ent. ☽	14	6	39	5	21	6
19 Friday	Susanna	11	38	6	31		28 ☽ rises 3 56	14	6	38	5	22	7
20 Satur.	Eucharius	morn.	☾ rises				12 ☽ ☽ ☽ ☽ 20. Procyon S. 9 12	14	6	37	5	23	8

8] 8th SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR.

Matt. 15 , 21—28.

Days' length 10 hours 48 min.

21 Sunday	Eleonora	12	21	6	29		26 Pollux South 9 36	14	6	36	5	24	9
22 Monday	Wash. Birt.	1	19	7	28		8 Spica rises 9 28	14	6	34	5	26	10
23 Tuesday	Seremus	2	20	8	26		22 ☽. Regulus rises 11 22	14	6	33	5	27	11
24 Wednes.	Matthew	3	10	9	29		6 ☽ gr. Hel. Lat. North	14	6	32	5	28	12
25 Thurs.	Victor	3	59	10	40		18 ☽ ☽ ♃. ♃ rises 10 25	13	9	31	5	29	13
26 Friday	Nestor	4	42	11	55		29 ☽ in apogee. ☽ ☽ ☽	13	6	29	5	31	14
27 Satur.	Leander	5	38	morn.			10 ☽ rises 11 30	13	6	28	5	32	15

9] 9th SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR

Luke 11 : 14—28

Days' length 11 hours 6 min.

28 Sunday	Romanus	6	39	12	31		22 ☽ ☽ ☽ ☽ 28th. ♀ ri. 3 59. ☽ ☽ ☽	13	6	27	5	33	16
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MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon the 6th, at 2 o'clock 10 min., morn.; moderate;
 First Quarter the 12th, at 11 o'clock 36 min., evening
 clear, cold.
 Full Moon the 20th, at 2 o'clock 17 min., morning;
 cloudy, cold,
 Last Quarter the 28th, at 4 o'clock 7 min.- morning;
 cold; N. Wind.

CONJECTURES OF THE WEATHER.

1st, 2nd cold; 3rd, 4th N. W., cold; 5th, 6th moder
 ate; 7th, 8th snow; 9th, 10th, 11th N. W., storm; 12th,
 13th, 14th clear, cold; 15th, 16th moderate; 17th, 18th,
 19th cloudy. 20th, 21st cold; 22nd, 23rd, 24th rain and
 snow; 25th, 26th clear; 27th, 28th cold.

VENUS is morning star till the 23rd of September at 1 o'clock 16 min. in the morning; then Evening Star
 to the end of the year.

SATURN is in Conjunction with the Sun. on the 5th of this month and cannot be seen.

In his public preaching he was warm and pointed, and his direct appeals to sinners were often very strong. He was not much of a theologian in the common acceptance of the word. He did not read many theological works. Neither was he a man of very extensive reading, though he was not without some literary taste, and he possessed a general knowledge of things. This perhaps was owing more to his close observation of things than to his reading.

In his preaching there was little order or system. It was not necessary for him to have a text from which to preach, as he could preach without any. He was remarkable for his individuality. He was himself and no one else. One of our eminent and most useful brethren once said to us, "If I should try to preach or to imitate Bro. Umstad, I could do nothing at all." Some of his warmest friends would have preferred a little more order and system in his preaching, and in some other respects, thinking that with some persons and in some localities, they would have added to his usefulness. Though his peculiarities sometimes approached eccentricity, they were lost sight of in a great measure in the light of the excellencies of his character, and of the great confidence that his brethren who knew him had in him. He was a man of prayer, and loved to do what we think all preachers should love to do, and that was to talk with God before he talked to the congregation he was to address. On a certain occasion we were traveling together in the mountainous regions of Pennsylvania, on a preaching tour, and it was Bro. Umstad's time to preach. The congregation had assembled in the morning for worship, and upon the arrival of the hour for commencing the services, and he not being present, the people began to get a little uneasy, when he came down from the mountain upon which he had been praying and wrestling with God, and prevailed, and brought with him the blessing, and preached with liberty.

Bro. Umstad's attachment to the church was strong, and his confidence in its doctrine unwavering. The doctrine of self-denial, non-conformity to the world, and



unreserved obedience to God, though unpopular subjects, were not shunned by him, but faithfully preached. From the beginning of his Christian life and connection with the church, he affiliated very closely in that to which we have referred, with the church of which he was a member. Soon after he united with the church, he adopted a plain dress, and let his beard grow, though the latter was then unpopular, and sometimes occasioned reproachful remarks from the world, as few persons except the brethren, and even not all of them, wore a beard. He once remarked, that he was inclined to levity, and the beard restrained that feeling, as it helped to remind him of his Christian profession. Although he labored to promote non-conformity to the world with other Christian principles, he was often grieved as many other ministers are, that his labors were not more successful in promoting the doctrine of self-denial.

He traveled much, and labored much in the ministry, and in doing so spent considerable time and money. He had great confidence in the power and success of the Gospel, and encouraged his brethren to preach, and to preach much. He also took a good deal of interest in attending the Annual Meeting, not so much for the purpose of taking an active part in its deliberations, as his defective hearing interfered considerably with him doing so, as to have fellowship with his brethren to whom he was much attached, and to avail himself of the opportunity afforded him for preaching the Gospel as he went to, and returned from, the Meeting.

For some time before his death, Bro. Umstad's health had been declining, and he was reminded that his active life was drawing to a close. The winter preceding his death, he did not preach any as he was under an interdict of his physician not to do so. He was out of his house

1875.]

MARCH.

[31 DAYS

Days & Weeks.	Remarkable Days.	MOON		MOON'S SIGNS.	ASPECTS OF PLANETS, and OTHER MISCELLANY.	SUN slow M.	SUN Rises & Sets.				STYLE
		SOUTH.	R. & S.				H. M. H. M.				
		H. M.	H. M.				H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		
1 Monday	David	7 33	1 34		♂ ☿ ☽ inferior ☾	13 6	25 5	35 17	17		
2 Tuesday	Amilia	8 28	2 38		♂ ♀ ♄ rises 10 5	12 6	24 5	36 18	18		
3 Wednes.	Samuel	9 24	3 40		♂ ☽ ♀ ♀ rises 4 4	12 6	23 5	37 19	19		
4 Thurs.	Adrian	10 4	4 32		♂ ♄ Sirius South 7 37	12 6	21 5	39 20	20		
5 Friday	Frederick	10 44	5 12		♂ ☽ ♄ ♄ rises 5 19	12 6	20 5	40 21	21		
6 Satur.	Fridolin	11 20	5 50		♂ ☽ ♄ Regulus S. 10 54	11 6	19 5	41 22	22		

10] 10th SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR.

John 6 : 1—15.

Days' length 10 hours 26 min.

7 Sunday	Perpetua	11 56	☽ sets		♂ 7th. ♄ rises 11 24	11 6	17 5	43 23	23
8 Monday	Philemon	12 46	6 58		♂ ☽ ♄ ♄ rises 9 41	11 6	16 5	44 24	24
9 Tuesday	Prudence	1 36	7 59		♂ Rigel sets 11 20	11 6	15 5	45 25	25
10 Wednes.	Appolonius	2 25	8 40		☽ in perigee. ♀ rises 4 6	10 6	13 5	47 26	26
11 Thurs.	Ernestus	3 19	9 30		♄ rises 5 0	10 6	12 5	48 27	27
12 Friday	Gregory	4 15	10 21		♂ Vega rises 10 24	10 6	11 5	49 28	28
13 Satur.	Macedon	5 14	11 10		♂ Spica rises 8 16 ☾	10 6	10 5	50 29	29

11] 11th SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR.

John 8 : 46—51.

Days' length 11 hours 44 min.

14 Sunday	Zachariah	6 15	morn.		♂ 14th. ☿ stationary	9 6	8 5	52	29
15 Monday	Christopher	7 16	12 4		♂ ♄ rises 9 18	9 6	7 5	53	30
16 Tuesday	Cyprianus	8 16	1 10		♂ Orion sets 12 26	9 6	5 5	55	31
17 Wednes.	St. Patrick	9 11	2 14		♂ Aldebaran sets 11 38	9 6	4 5	56	32
18 Thurs.	Anshelmus	10 1	3 18		♄ rises 4 51	8 6	3 5	57	33
19 Friday	Josephus	10 47	4 26		♂ ♄ rises 11 16	8 6	1 5	59	34
20 Satur.	Matrona	11 30	5 38		☽ enters ♄ Day and Night equal	8 6	0 6	0	35

12] 12th SUNDAY AFTER NEW YEAR.

Matt. 21 : 1—9.

Days length 12 hours 2 min

21 Sunday	Benedictus	morn.	☽ rises		♂ 21st. Spring com.	7 5	59 6	1	36
22 Monday	Paulina	12 50	7 6		♂ ☽ Rigel set 10 34	7 5	57 6	3	10
23 Tuesday	Eberhard	1 31	8 10		♂ Regulus South 9 49	7 5	56 6	4	11
24 Wednes.	Gabriel	2 12	9 14		♂ ☽ ♄ ♄ rises 8 48	6 5	55 6	5	12
25 Thurs.	Ma'n Thurs	2 56	10 21		♂ Sirius South 6 26	6 5	53 6	7	13
26 Friday	Good Frid.	3 41	10 59		♄ rises 4 29	6 5	52 6	8	14
27 Satur.	Gustavus	4 32	11 24		☽ in apo. ♀ rises 4 5	5 5	51 6	9	15

13] EASTER.

Mark 16 : 1—8

Days' length 12 hours 22 min.

28 Sunday	Easter Sun.	5 21	11 59		♂ ☽ ♄ ♄ rises 11 2 ☾	5 5	49 6	11	16
29 Monday	Easter Mon.	6 15	morn.		♂ ☽ gr. Elong. W.	5 5	48 6	12	17
30 Tuesday	Gidio	7 9	12 34		♂ ☽ in Aphelion	4 5	47 6	13	18
31 Wednes.	Detlaus	8 2	1 36		♄ rises 4 59	4 5	45 6	14	19

MOON'S PHASES.

CONJECTURES OF THE WEATHER.

New Moon the 7th, at 2 o'clock 36 min. afternoon; clear.
First Quarter the 14th, at 7 o'clock 21 min., morning;
rain.

Full Moon the 21st, at 6 o'clock, 7 min., evening; snow-
storm.

Last Quarter the 29th, at 10 o'clock 40 min., evening;
clear, fair.

1st, 2nd rainy; 3rd, 4th cloudy; 5th, 6th, 7th clear
8th, 9th, 10th N. W. winds; 11th, 12th, 13th variable
14th, 15th rain; 16th, 17th, 18th clear; 19th, 20th
storm; 21st, 22nd snow-storm; 23rd, 24th cold; 25th
26th, 27th rain; 28th, 29th clear; 30th, 31st variable.

but little. As he lived close to the meeting-house, he occasionally met with the church, and when he did so, he generally gave a short exhortation. He preached the last sermon he ever preached to the people to whom he had long ministered, on the 13th of April, 1873. He preached in his usual manner, and with his usual freedom, and apparently suffered no inconvenience from it. He left home on the 15th to visit his daughter and her family in Baltimore, passing through Philadelphia. In the latter city he met a number of his friends for the last time, though they expected to see him upon his return from Baltimore, as his improved appearance in health, gave promise of his return. He arrived in Baltimore on the 16th, not altogether free from pain. On Sunday the 20th he had severe pains, and on Sunday night was taken with paralysis in the lower part of his body. He was delirious much of the time during his illness, and preached and prayed in a manner that would have been appropriate under other circumstances. His consciousness returned at times, and he appreciated his situation and knew his attendants. On Sunday morning, the 27th, one week after he was taken ill, he yielded up his spirit and fell asleep in Jesus. He died at the residence of his son-in-law, Louis Detrich, in the 72nd year of his age. He was taken to his home, and on Thursday the 1st of May his funeral took place. The number of persons present, and the very general feeling of deep solemnity and tenderness which pervaded the congregation, evinced the place he had in the affections and esteem of the people among whom he had long lived, and to whom he had long preached. There were present at his funeral about twenty ministers of the brethren, and several of other denominations. Bro. J. K. Riner and Bro. Poulson conducted the devotional services, the former performing the principal part.

Thus after a long, pious, and exemplary life, nearly forty years of which were spent in the ministry, passed away an eminent servant of God, well known in our brotherhood, and much beloved by those who knew him. To the people of Bro. Umtsad's immediate charge, he was



warmly attached, and so they were to him. While his death was felt to be a loss to the general brotherhood, it was felt to be especially such to his own congregation. But the faith that our father Abraham had, and which prompted him to say at a very trying period of his life, "The Lord will provide," will, we hope, inspire such confidence in God, in all his children, as will lead them to hope that he will provide for his church in every conceivable emergency.

May the mantle of our departed brother's zeal, humility, and faithfulness, fall upon his brethren in the ministry that survive him; and may his godly example and admonitions be remembered by the many among whom he traveled, and for whose salvation he labored,

Several of our friends, knowing we were intimately acquainted with Bro. Umtsad, suggested to us the propriety of preparing a memoir of him. From the regard we feel for the brethren who made the suggestion, and from that we feel for our departed brother, we have prepared this short memoir. It might have been much enlarged, but the nature of the publication for which the article was designed is such that short articles are best adapted to it.

"Ah, full of honors as of years, farewell!

Thus o'er thy ashes shall thy brethren sigh;

Each age, each sex, thy excellence shall tell,

Which taught the young to live, the old to die!"

Buffalo Valley Church, Middle Dist., Pa.

The Church of the Brethren in Buffalo Valley, Union Co., Pa., was organized in the fall of the year 1826 during the first Love Feast, which was held at the house of John Royer in Buffalo Township. It was organized by the election of two deacons, namely: David Shellabarger and the aforesaid John Royer. This was done

1875.]

APRIL.

[30 DAYS.]

Days & Weeks.	Remarkable Days.	MOON SOUTH.		MOON R. & S.		Moon's Signs.	ASPECTS OF PLANETS, and OTHER MISCELLANY.	SUN slow		SUN Rises & Sets.				OLD STYLE
		II.	M.	H.	M.			M.	H.	M.	H.	M.	M.	
1 Thurs.	Theodore	8	42	2	39		♂ rises 8 21			4 5	44 6	16	20	
2 Friday	Theodosia	9	31	3	49		♂ ♀ ♀. ♀ rises 4 3			4 5	43 6	17	21	
3 Satur.	Ferdiuand	10	10	4	20		♂ rises 3 53			3 5	41 6	19	22	
14] 1st SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.		John 20 : 19—31.					Days' length 12 hours 40 min.							
4 Sunday	Ambrosius	10	50	4	46		♂ ♀. ♂ rises 10 56			3 5	40 6	20	23	
5 Monday	Maximus	11	31	5	12		♂. Sir. sets 10 42			3 5	39 6	21	24	
6 Tuesday	Egesippus	12	21	♂ sets			6th. ♂ in ♂.			2 5	38 6	22	25	
7 Wednes.	Aaron	1	8	8	34		♂ in per. Regulus S. 8 24			2 5	37 6	23	26	
8 Thurs.	Dyonisius	2	5	9	26		♂ rises 7 59			2 5	35 6	25	27	
9 Friday	Prochorus	3	6	10	22		♂ rises 3 42			2 5	34 6	26	28	
10 Satur.	Daniel	4	8	11	18		♀ rises 3 59			1 5	33 6	27	29	
15] 2nd SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.		John. 10 : 12—16.					Days' length 12 hours 56 min.							
11 Sunday	Julius	5	11	morn.			7* sets 9 50			1 5	32 6	28	30	
12 Monday	Eustachius	6	12	12	12		♂ 12. Rigel se. 10 22			1 5	30 6	30	31	
13 Tuesday	Justinus	7	7	12	56		♂ Wega rises 8 19			1 5	29 6	31	A	
14 Wednes.	Tiburtius	7	59	1	38		♂ Orion sets 10 44			0 5	28 6	32	2	
15 Thurs.	Olympia	8	45	2	11		♂ South 12 6			5	27 6	33	3	
16 Friday	Calixtus	9	29	2	37		♂ rises 3 30			5	25 6	35	4	
17 Satur.	Rudolph	10	10	3	19		♂ ♀. ♂ rises 10 42			0 5	24 6	36	5	
16] 3rd SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.		John 16 : 16—23.					Days' length 13 hours 14 min.							
18 Sunday	Aeneas	10	51	3	49		♂ stationary			1 5	23 6	37	6	
19 Monday	Anicetus	11	31	4	51		♂ gr. Hel. Lat. S. ♂			1 5	22 6	38	7	
20 Tuesday	Sulpitius	morn.		♂ rises			♂ 20. ♂ ♀. ♀ Nep. ♂			1 5	20 6	40	8	
21 Wednes.	Siton	12	50	8	16		♂ enters			1 5	19 6	41	9	
22 Thurs.	Cajus	1	39	9	20		♂ in apo. ♀ rises 3 50			2 5	18 6	42	10	
23 Friday	St. George	2	26	10	10		♂ South 11 40			2 5	17 6	43	11	
24 Satur.	Albert	3	17	10	39		7* sets 9 10			2 5	15 6	45	12	
17] 4th SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.		John 15 : 5—15.					Days' length 13 hours 32 min.							
25 Sunday	Mark Evan.	4	9	11	20		♂ ♀. ♂ rises 10 31			2 5	14 6	46	13	
26 Monday	Cletus	5	3	morn.			♂ Orion sets 10 1			2 5	13 6	47	14	
27 Tuesday	Anastasius	5	53	12	18		♂ Sirius sets 9 20			2 5	12 6	48	15	
28 Wednes.	Vitalis	6	44	1	25		♂ 28th. ♀ rises 3 44			3 5	11 6	49	16	
29 Thurs.	Sybilla	7	33	2	11		♂ ♀. ♀ rises 2 50			3 5	10 6	50	17	
30 Friday	Eutropius	8	22	3	0		♂ Antares rises 9 27			3 5	9 6	51	18	

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon the 6th, at 12 o'clock 51 min., morning; warm.
 First Quarter the 12th, at 3 o'clock 49 min., afternoon;
 clear.
 Full Moon the 20th, at 10 o'clock 46 min., forenoon;
 rain.
 Last Quarter the 28th, at one o'clock 33 min., afternoon;
 fair, clear.

CONJECTURES OF THE WEATHER.

1st, 2nd, 3rd pleasant; 4th, 5th, 6th warm; 7th, 8th
 cloudy; 9th, 10th, 11th rain; 12th, 13th clear; 14th
 15th fair; 16th, 17th cloudy; 18th rain; 19th, 20th
 clear; 21st thunder-showers; 22nd, 23rd, 24th clear;
 25th, 26th cloudy; 27th, 28th, 29th fair; 30th thunder-
 showers.

JUPITER is in opposition with the Sun the 17th of this month, and shines all night.

under the supervision of Elder Christian Long of Huntingdon County, and David Shellenberger of Lost Creek church, Juniata Co. These two deacons served in their office two years, when it was considered good to hold an election for a preacher. This election was held during a Love Feast occasion at the house of Jacob Royer—son of John—in the Fall of 1828, and resulted in the choice of David Shellenberger to that office. He, however, felt that the responsibilities of the station rested too heavily upon him, so that he felt unwilling to labor alone in the capacity of a preacher very long; then the brethren held another choice the following year, 1829, and elected John Royer to the ministry and Jacob Royer and Henry Ruebsam as deacons. These brethren labored together until, about 1834, when another choice was held for a preacher and a deacon, which resulted in the election of Henry Ruebsam to the ministry. Joel Royer and Isaac Myers having obtained nearly an equal number of voices both those brethren were installed as deacons. Bro. John Lauber, a preacher from Lost Creek Church, moved into this church during the year 1825.

In the year 1837, Bro. David Shellenberger moved to Ohio, in the year 1838 Bro. Henry Ruebsam also moved to Ohio; and then in the fall of the year 1839, during a Love Feast held at the house of John Lauber, another election was held, when Isaac Myers was chosen to the ministry, and John Bogenreif and Allen Boyer as deacons. From these facts and dates it appears that from 1835 to 1837, David Shellenberger, John Royer, Henry Ruebsam and John Lauber labored jointly in the ministry; and from the Spring of 1838 to the fall of 1839, but two of these brethren had the care of the church upon them, viz: John Royer and John Lauber; Isaac Myers being added by election, and John Sprogel, a preacher having moved into the church from Chester Co., Pa., the active ministerial force was again restored to what it had been in 1835 to 38. Bro. John Sprogel moved into the church in 1840. The deacons at this time were Jacob Royer, Joel Royer, John Bogenreif and Allen Boyer.



These Brethren labored together jointly and without any change that we know of, about six years, when in the Spring of 1846, John Lauber and Allen Boyer removed to Illinois. Charles Royer and John Shively were then elected deacons, and in the fall of the same year Elder John Royer died. So that at this point of time the official number stood two ministers and five deacons. During the year 1847, Charles Royer was chosen to the ministry. This was the fifth ministerial election held in this church and this gave the church three ministers and four deacons. In this proportion these brethren labored together until 1850, when some changes occurred again. About this time many accessions to the church were obtained. During this year John Sprogel and Isaac Myers were ordained as Elders. John Bogenreif was chosen to the ministry, and Robert Badger and Isaac Royer deacons. During the Summer of 1853 John Shively and Joel Royer died. This left the church with but three deacons and four ministers, until 1859, when another election was held and Robert Badger was chosen to the ministry and Christian M. Shively, deacon. During the year 1858, Robert Badger moved to Illinois, and in the year 1859, Elder John Sprogel also moved to Illinois. So that at this time the church had but three preachers and three deacons, viz: Isaac Myers, Charles Royer and John Bogenreif, ministers. Jacob Royer, Isaac Royer and Christian M. Shively Deacons. June 3rd 1859 John L. Beaver was chosen to the ministry. In the fall of 1859 Adam Beaver was chosen to be a deacon. May 30th 1860, Adam Beaver was elected to the ministry and John G. Royer a deacon. John G. Royer moved to Ohio in the Spring of 1863.

June 18th 1863, Jacob S. Shively and George W. Myers were chosen deacons. This election brought the official number to five preachers and five deacons.

1875.]

MAY.

[31 DAYS.]

Days & Weeks.	Remarkable Days.	MOON SOUTH.		MOON R. & S.		MOON'S SIGNS.	ASPECTS OF PLANETS, and OTHER MISCELLANY.		SUN fast.	SUN RISES & SETS.				STYLE.
		H.	M.	H.	M.					M.	H.	M.	H.	
1 Satur.	<i>Philip & Ja.</i>	9	10	3	26		1 ☐ H ☉. ♄ S. 11 10 ☾		3 5	7	6	53	19	
18] 5th SUNDAY AFTER EASTER.		John 16 : 23—30.					Days' length 13 hours 48 min.							
2 Sunday	Sigismund	9	59	3	48		16 ♀ in Aphelion. ☿ ☾		3 5	6	6	54	20	
3 Monday	<i>Inv. of Cross</i>	10	40	4	12		2 ♀ rises 3 55		3 5	5	6	55	21	
4 Tuesday	Florianus	11	19	4	38		17 ♂ rises 10 23		3 5	4	6	56	22	
5 Wednes.	Godard	12	5	sets			1 ☾ 5th. ☽ in per. ☿ ☾		3 5	3	6	57	23	
6 Thurs.	<i>Ascension</i>	12	47	8	45		15 ☾ rises 2 31		4 5	2	6	58	24	
7 Friday	Domicilla	1	49	9	43		29 Spica South 10 21 ☾		4 5	1	6	59	25	
8 Satur.	Stanislaus	2	56	10	30		13 ♄ South 10 36		4 5	0	7	0	26	
19] SUNDAY AFTER ASCENSION.		John 15 : 26—To 16 : 4.					Days' length 14 hours 2 min.							
9 Sunday	Job	3	58	11	10		26 ☿ ☽ ☉ Superior		4 4	5	9	7	1 27	
10 Monday	Gordianus	4	59	11	52		8 ♀ rises 3 32		4 4	5	8	7	2 28	
11 Tuesday	Mamurtus	5	52	morn.			20 ♂ rises 10 11		4 4	5	7	7	3 29	
12 Wednes.	Pancratius	6	41	12	31		2 ☾ 12. Libræ S. 11 44		4 4	5	6	7	4 30	
13 Thurs.	Servatius	7	27	1	10		15 ☾ in Perihelion		4 4	5	5	7	5 M	
14 Friday	Christianus	8	10	1	40		26 ♀ rises 1 59		4 4	5	4	7	6 2	
15 Satur.	Sophia	8	52	2	11		8 ☿. 7* sets 7 38		4 4	5	3	7	7 3	
20] WHITSUNTIDE.		John 14 : 23—31.					Days' length 13 hours 16 min.							
16 Sunday	<i>Whitsunda.</i>	9	30	2	40		20 ☐ ♀ ☉. ♂ rises 9 50		4 4	5	2	7	8 4	
17 Monday	<i>Whitmond.</i>	10	9	3	6		2 ☿ ☽ ♄. ♄ South 9 56		4 4	5	2	7	8 5	
18 Tuesday	Liborius	10	50	3	30		14 ♂ stationary		4 4	5	1	7	9 6	
19 Wednes.	<i>Emberday</i>	11	36	4	4		26 ♀ rises 3 25		4 4	5	0	7	10 7	
20 Thurs.	Potentianus	morn.		Drises			4 ☾ 20. ☽ in apogee		4 4	4	9	7	11 8	
21 Friday	Franciscus	12	24	8	56		22 ☾ ☉ enters ☾		4 4	4	8	7	12 9	
22 Satur.	Prudence	1	14	9	38		5 ♀ rises 1 12 ☾		3 4	4	7	7	13 10	
21] 1st SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE.		John 3 : 1—15.					Days' length 14 hours 28 min.							
23 Sunday	Helena	2	6	10	34		18 ☿ ☽ ♂ gr. Hel. Lat. N.		3 4	4	6	7	14 11	
24 Monday	Disiderius	2	58	11	10		2 ♂ rises 9 30		3 4	4	6	7	14 12	
25 Tuesday	Esther	3	49	11	51		16 ♀ gr. Hel. Lat. South		3 4	4	5	7	15 13	
26 Wednes.	Urbanus	4	41	morn.			0 Regulus sets 12 31		3 4	4	4	7	16 14	
27 Thurs.	Corp. Christ	5	28	12	40		14 ☿ ☽ ♀. ♀ rises 12 49		3 4	4	3	7	17 15	
28 Friday	William	6	26	1	24		28 ☾ 28th. ♀ rises 3 16		3 4	4	3	7	17 16	
29 Satur.	Maximilian	7	30	2	11		12 ☾. ♄ South 9 16		3 4	4	2	7	18 17	
22] 2nd SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE.		Luke 16 : 19—31.					Days' length 14 hours 38 min.							
30 Sunday	Wigand	8	36	2	37		26 Spica South 8 48		3 4	4	1	7	19 18	
31 Monday	Manilius	9	31	3	2		11 Pollus sets 10 53		3 4	4	1	7	19 19	

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon the 5th, at 9 o'clock 19 min., morn.; clear, fair.
 First Quarter the 12th, at 1 o'clock 52 min., morning;
 clear, warm.
 Full Moon the 20th, at 3 o'clock 6 min., morn.; variable.
 Last Quarter the 28th, at 12 o'clock 46 min., morning;
 pleasant.

CONJECTURES OF THE WEATHER.

1st clear; 2nd, 3rd rain; 4th, 5th, 6th clear; 7th,
 8th cloudy; 9th thunder-showers; 10th, 11th, 12th
 fair; 13th, 14th, 15th warm; 16th thunder; 17th, 18th,
 19th clear; 20th, 21st variable; 22nd, 23rd sultry
 warm; 24th, 25th thunder-showers; 26th, 27th, 28th
 clear; 29th, 30th, 31st pleasant.

In the Spring of 1867, Preacher Samuel Longenecker moved into this church from Adams co., Pa., and on October 8th of the same year, William K. Moore and Peter H. Beauer were chosen deacons. October 9th 1868, Geo. W. Myers was elected to the ministry. June 1st 1869, Jacob E. Royer was chosen deacon, and Jacob Royer Sr., was about this time retired to the supernuated position, or excused from active service as deacon. William K. Moore moved to Illinois in the Spring of this year. October 14th 1871, John Bogenrief was reinstated to the ministry. October 1871, Jacob Book was chosen to the office of deacon. During the year 1872, Samuel Longenecker moved to Iowa and John Bogenrief died. So we find June 1st 1874, that Jacob Royer has held the office of deacon now 40 years, and Isaac Myers the office of preacher 35 years, 24 years of which time he has been an Elder. Anna Beaver is the only living member who was present at the first meeting of the Brethren in Buffalo Valley, held at the house of her father Oct., 1816. The Church has now in active service five ministers and six deacons. September 23rd 1874, Charles Royer was ordained to the eldership in this church. This I believe completes the record of this church as accurately as I am able to obtain it at this period of time. Fragmentary records have been kept only since the year 1858, all the other facts and dates were collected from the recollections of the oldest members, and they are probably correct in all important particulars. Since I have been at the labor and expense of time to gather up those early traditions of the church, I desire to put them on record permanently, that they may not fade from memory again, and be consigned to oblivion. P. H. BEAVER.

Ministerial List.

Allen Thomas, Center View, Johnson co., Mo.
 America Sylvanus, Merriam, Noble co., Ind.
 Amich Joseph, Burrett's Creek, White co., Ind.
 Anglemyer John, New Paris, Elkhart co., Ind.
 Appleman Adam, Plymouth, Marshall co., Ind.
 Arnold Joseph, Brandt, Miami co., Ohio.
 Arnold Whitmore, Somerset, Perry co., Ohio.
 Arnold Sol. G., Limestone, Washington co., Tenn.
 Arnold Daniel, Center View, Johnson co., Mo.
 Arnold Joseph, Dayton, Miami co., Ohio.
 Arnold Joseph, Burlington, Mineral co., W. Va.
 Arnold D. B., " " "
 Arnold Peter, " " "
 Aukney Isaac, Poplar, Wyandot co., Ohio.
 Auvil Elias, Valley Furnace, Barbour co., W. Va.
 Auvil Wm., " " "
 Ayers John, Paola, Miami co., Kan.
 Bacon William, Des Moines, Polk co., Iowa.
 Badger Robert, Dallas Center, Dallas co., Iowa.



Baer Abraham, White Pigeon, St. Joseph co., Mich.
 Baer M. T., Flowerfield, St. Joseph co., Mich.
 Baer Solomon, Somerset, Somerset co., Pa.
 Bahr Jacob, Moulton, Appanoose co., Iowa.
 Baily William, Raleigh C. H., Raleigh co., W. Va.
 Baily Garrett, Miller's Mills, Davidson co., N. C.
 Baily Thomas, Mt. Etna, Huntington co., Ind.
 Bailey James M., Salem, Jewell co., Kan.
 Baker George R., Altoona, Polk co., Iowa.
 Baker D. N., Newtown, Stephensburg, Fred'ck co., Va.
 Baker J. H., Myersville, Frederick co., Md.
 Baker Wm., box 122, Carthage, Jasper co., Mo.
 Baker Joshua, Arcanum, Darke co., Ohio.
 Baker Samuel, Greenville, Darke co., Ohio.
 Baker Samuel H., Bangor, Van Buren co., Mich.
 Baker Addison, Carthage, Jasper co., Mo.
 Baker John, Marion, Grant co., Ind.
 Bakener Fred., Quincy, Franklin co., Pa.
 Ball Isaac, Kasson, Barbour co., W. Va.
 Balsbaugh Daniel, Wolneytown, Miami co., Ind.
 Barklow David, Ott, Coos co., Oregon.
 Barklow Samuel, " " "
 Barnhart George, Centropolis, Franklin co., Kan.
 Barnhart J. N., Walkerton, St. Joseph co., Ind.
 Barnhart George, Gogginsville, Franklin co., Pa.
 Barnhart Abraham, " " "
 Barnhart John, Mahomet, Champaign co., Ill.
 Barnhart Jeremiah, Retreat, Franklin co., Va.
 Barnhart Daniel, Centropolis, Franklin co., Kan.
 Barnhart C., Roanoke, Woodford co., Ill.
 Barnhart Jacob, Mexico, Miami co., Ind.
 Bare Henry W., Alexandria, Preble co., Ohio.
 Barkley Josiah, Somerset, Somerset co., Pa.
 Barnes Flemon, Brandonville, Preston co., W. Va.
 Barton James, Corunna, Dekalb co., Ind.
 Bartow Isaac, Millerstown, Perry co., Pa.
 Bashor John, Jonesborough, Washington co., Tenn.
 Bashor Benjamin, Whitesville, Andrew co., Mo.
 Bashor Conrad, Jonesborough, Washington co., Tenn.
 Bashor M. M., Trinidad, Klamath co., Cal.
 Bates David, Fairfield, Greene co., Ohio.
 Bauman W. J. H., Nora Springs, Floyd co., Iowa.
 Beachley Jacob, Markleysburg, Fayette co., Pa.
 Beahm Henry, Salem, Roanoke co., Va.
 Beagle Eli, Dunkirk, Hardin co., Ohio.
 Beaver John L., Mifflinburg, Union co., Pa.
 Beaver Adam, Lewisburg, " " "
 Beale Jesse, Waterloo, Black Hawk co., Iowa.
 Bear David, Springfield, Franklin co., Ind.
 Bechtelheimer D., Savastopol, Kosciousko co., Ind.
 Becker G. S., Elizabethtown, Lancaster co., Pa.

1875.]

JUNE.

[31 DAYS

Days & Weeks.	Remarkable Days.	MOON SOUTH.		MOON R. & S.		Moon's Signs.	ASPECTS OF PLANETS, and OTHER MISCELLANY.	SUN fast	SUN Rises & Sets.				STYLE
		H.	M.	H.	M.				M.	H.	M.	H.	
1 Tuesday	Nicodemus	10	26	3	26		♂ ☾ ♀. ♀ rises 3 14 ☾	3	4	40	7	20	20
2 Wednes.	Marcellus	11	17	3	52		♂ ♄ Librae South 10 3	2	4	40	7	20	20
3 Thurs.	Erasmus	11	56	♄ sets			♄ 3rd. ♄ in perigee	2	4	39	7	21	20
4 Friday	Darius	12	50	8	50		♄ ♄ south 8 56 ☾	2	4	39	7	21	20
5 Satur.	Bonifacius	1	40	9	30		♄ ☾ ♄. ♄ rises 12 28	2	4	38	7	22	20

23] 3rd SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Luke 14 : 16—24. Days' length 14 hours 44 min.

6 Sunday	Artemius	2	44	10	10		♄ ♄ stationary	2	4	38	7	22	20
7 Monday	Lucretia	3	43	10	42		♄ rises 8 50	1	4	38	7	23	20
8 Tuesday	Medardus	4	36	11	28		♀ rises 3 8	1	4	37	7	23	20
9 Wednes.	Barnimus	5	24	morn.			♀ gr. Elong. East	1	4	37	7	23	20
10 Thurs.	Flavius	6	8	12	14		♄ 10th. ♄ sets 8 13	1	4	36	7	24	20
11 Friday	Barnabas	6	47	12	39		♄ ♄ rises 12 4	0	4	36	7	24	30
12 Satur.	Basilides	7	28	1	5		♄ Altair South 12 22	0	4	36	7	24	30

24] 4th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Luke 15 : 1—10. Days' length 14 hours 48 min.

13 Sunday	Tobias	8	8	1	29		♄ ♄ ♄. ♄ South 8 0	♄	4	36	7	24	30
14 Monday	Helissus	8	48	1	55		♄ rises 8 1	♄	4	35	7	25	30
15 Tuesday	Vitus	9	34	2	19		♄ in apogee. ♄ in ♄	0	4	35	7	25	30
16 Wednes.	Rolandus	10	18	2	44		♄ rises 11 44	0	4	35	7	25	30
17 Thurs.	St. Alban	11	8	3	20		♀ rises 3 2	1	4	35	7	25	30
18 Friday	Arnolphus	morn.		♄ rises			18th. ♂ ♄ ♂. ☾	1	4	35	7	25	30
19 Satur.	Gervasius	12	50	9	0		♄ ♄ stationary	1	4	35	7	25	30

25] 5th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Luke 6 : 36—42. Days' length 14 hours 50 min.

20 Sunday	Sylvarius	1	44	9	40		♄ ♂ ☉. ♂ South 11 56	1	4	35	7	25	30
21 Monday	Raphael	2	36	10	18		☉ ent ♄ longest day	1	4	34	7	26	30
22 Tuesday	Achatus	3	25	11	0		Summer Commences	2	4	35	7	25	10
23 Wednes.	Agrippina	4	15	11	26		♄ stationary. ♂ ♄ ♄	2	4	35	7	25	10
24 Thurs.	John Bapt.	4	58	11	54		♄ rises 11 16	2	4	35	7	25	10
25 Friday	Elogius	5	38	morn.			♄ sets 12 40	2	4	35	7	25	10
26 Satur.	Jeremiah	6	29	12	12		♄ 26. ♄ in Aphelion	3	4	35	7	25	10

26] 6th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Luke 5 : 1—11. Days' length 14 hours 50 min.

27 Sunday	7 Sleepers	7	18	12	36		♀ rises 2 59	3	4	35	7	25	10
28 Monday	Leo	8	12	1	4		♄ South 11 21	3	4	35	7	25	10
29 Tuesday	Peter & Paul	9	9	1	38		♄ Antaras South 9 47	3	4	36	7	24	10
30 Wednes.	Lucian	10	12	1	20		♄ Spica sets 9 8	3	4	36	7	24	10

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon the 3rd, at 4 o'clock 36 min., afternoon; variable.

First Quarter the 10th, at 2 o'clock 11 min., afternoon; warm.

Full Moon the 18th, at 6 o'clock 12 min., evening; rain.

Last Quarter the 26th, at 8 o'clock 55 min., morning; clear.

CONJECTURES OF THE WEATHER.

1st 2nd, 3rd variable; 4th, 5th thunder-shower
 6th, 7th, 8th pleasant; 9th, 10th warm; 11th, 12th
 13th clear; 14th, 15th cloudy; 16th, 17th, 18th variable;
 19th, 20th rain; 21st, 22nd, 23rd fair, warm; 24th
 25th, 26th clear; 27th, 28th cloudy; 29th, 30th fair.

MARS is in opposition with the Sun on the 20th, and shines all night.

Eckner Abr, Whitesburg, Washington co., Tenn.
 Eckner Perry, Bull's Gap, " "
 Eckner Joseph, Markleysburg, Fayette co., Pa.
 Eghley Josiah, Accident, Allegheny co., Md.
 Eghley Martin, Warterloo, Blackhawk co., Iowa.
 Eer Joseph, W. O. Meyersdale, Somerset co., Pa.
 Eer Peter, Decker's Point, Indiana co., Pa.
 Eelman Adam, Dillsburg, York co., Pa.
 Ennet J. M., Jones' Mills, Westmoreland co., Pa.
 Enshhoof Solom., Johnstown, Cambria co., Pa.
 Erkey Jacob, Goshen, Elkhart co., Ind.
 Erkey Isaac, " " "
 Erkey Joseph, Scalp Level, Cambria co., Pa.
 Erkeley Cornelius, Myersdale, Somerset co., Pa.
 Erkeley Josiah, Glades, Somerset co., Pa.
 Erkman Hiram, Frederick, Monroe co., Iowa.
 Erry Thomas, Whitehorn, Washington co., Tenn.
 Erkeybile A. J., Delta, Fulton co., Ohio.
 Erkeybile R. K., Berkey, Lucas co., Ohio.
 Eshoar, Michael, Sr., Mifflintown, Juniata co., Pa.
 Eshor Benjamin, Whitesville, Andrew co., Mo.
 Eshor Joseph, " " "
 Eshor Andrew, Oakland Mills, Juniata co., Pa.
 Eiger Andrew, Goshen, Elkhart co., Ind.
 Eilheimer I., Jonesboro, Washington co., Tenn.
 Eilhimer Isaac, Edna Mills, Clinton co., Ind.
 Engamon G. H., Clay, Pa.
 Enkley R. K., Huntington, Huntington co., Ind.
 Eiser Solomon, Burlington, Mineral co., W. Va.
 Eack A. G., Macomb, Macomb co., Ill.
 Eocher David, Gettysburg, Adams co., Ind.
 Eocher Samuel, Stewardville, DeKalb co., Mo.
 Eough Tobias, Davidsville, Somerset co., Pa.
 Eough J. W., " " "
 Eough E. J., Stanton's Mills, " " "
 Eough Valentine, Somerset, " " "
 Eough Jacob, Berlin, " " "
 Eock David, Quincy, Franklin co., Pa.
 Eock Daniel, Ervin, Howard co., Ind.
 Eock Samuel, " " "
 Eoggs William, Covington, Ohio.
 Eoice Samuel, Elizabeth, Wirt co., W. Va.
 Eollinger, B. B., Louisville, Stark co., Ohio.
 Eollinger Gideon, Chatham Center, Medina co., O.
 Eollinger Michael, Lanark, Carroll co., Ill.
 Eomberger Christ., Rothsville, Lancaster co., Pa.
 Eond Thomas, French Creek, Upshur co., W. Va.
 Eonebrak D. H., Jackson Hall, Franklin co., Pa.
 Eook Edmond, Blair, Perry co., Pa.
 Eook Isaac, Shade Valley, Huntingdon co., Pa.
 Eooze Jacob, Center Valley, Lehigh co., Pa.
 Eorger Jos., Jones' Mills, Westmoreland co., Pa.
 Eosely David, Bulltown, Braxton co., W. Va.
 Eosserman Eliazer, Dunkirk, Hardin co., Ohio.
 Eosserman Daniel, " " "
 Eosserman David, Gettysburg, Adams co., Pa.
 Eosserman S. T., Dunkirk, Hardin co., Ohio
 Eowers Peter, Fair Play, Wayne co., Ill.



Bowers David, Hartville, Stark co., Ohio.
 Bowers Martin, Clark's Mills, Tippecanoe co., Ind.
 Bowers A. J., Clouser's Mills, Montgomery co., Ind.
 Bowers Abm., " " "
 Bower John, Willow Spring, Douglas co., Kan.
 Bowman A. L., Grier's Point, Perry co., Pa.
 Bowman J. W., Altona, Polk co., Iowa.
 Bowman D., Hagerstown, Wayne co., Ind.
 Bowman Jacob, " " "
 Bowman Daniel, " " "
 Bowman D., St. Martins, Morgan co., Mo.
 Bowman Benj., Dayton, Tippecanoe co., Ind.
 Bowman N. R., Peru, Miami co., Ind.
 Bowman John, Bonbrook, Franklin co., Va.
 Bowman David, New Lebanon, Montgomery co., O.
 Bowman Peter, Little River, Floyd co., Va.
 Bowman Peter, Camp Creek, Greene co., Tenn.
 Bowman Daniel, Peru, Miami co., Ind.
 Bowman Geo. C., Boon's Creek, Wash'n co., Tenn.
 Bowman Joseph, Johnson City, " " "
 Bowman Jos., Jonesborough, Washington co., Tenn. ✕
 Bowser Peter, Codorus, York co., Pa.
 Bowser Daniel, Peru, Miami co., Ind.
 Bowshe Benj., Winamac, Pulaski co., Ind.
 Boyer Wm., Mt. Alto, Franklin co., Pa.
 Boyer Allen, Lena, Stephenson co., Ill.
 Brallier Samuel, Ebensburg, Cambria co., Pa.
 Brallier Daniel, " " "
 Bricker G. W., Clay Lick, Franklin co., Pa.
 Bright Isaac, Dayton, Montgomery co., Ohio.
 Brillhart John, Carothers, Crawford co., Ohio.
 Brindle Cyrus, Allen, Cumberland co., Pa.
 Brindle John, Martinsburg, Berkeley co., W. Va.
 Brough Andrew, East Berlin, Adams co., Ohio.
 Brovand Henry, Greentown, Stark co., Ohio.
 Brower George, Mexico, Miami co., Ind.
 Brower David, Salem, Marion co., Oregon.
 Brower Jacob, South English, Keokuk co., Iowa.
 Brower C. M., Salem, Marion co., Oregon.
 Brower Joel, Ervin, Howard co., Ohio.
 Brower E. L., Waynesborough, Augusta co., Va.
 Brower John, Hermitage, " " "
 Brower Daniel, Lima, Allen co., Ohio.
 Brower Israel, Dayton, Montgomery co., O.
 Brown Peter, Hampton, Adams co., Pa.
 Brown Adam, " " "
 Brown Jeremiah, Urbana, Frederick co., Md.
 Brown P. J., Congress, Wayne co., Ohio.
 Brown S. H., Batavia, Jefferson co., Iowa.
 Brubaker Henry, Romeo, Greene co., Tenn.

1875.]

JULY.

[31 DAYS

Days & Weeks.	Remarkable Days.	MOON		MOON		MOON'S SIGNS.	ASPECTS OF PLANETS, and OTHER MISCELLANY.	SUN		SUN				STILE.
		H.	M.	H.	M.			slow M.	Rises & Sets.	H.	M.	H.	M.	
1 Thurs.	Theobald	10	54	3	16		2 In per. δ δ . η 3 0		3 4	36	7	24	19	
2 Friday	Visit V. M.	11	38		sets		15 2nd. $\frac{1}{2}$ rises 10 42		4 4	36	7	24	20	
3 Satur.	Cornelius	12	20	8	35		29 \odot in apogee. δ δ		4 4	37	7	23	21	
27] 7th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Matt. 5 : 20—26. Days' length 14 hours 46 min.														
4 Sunday	Independ.	1	24	9	10		12 Dog days begin		4 4	37	7	23	22	
5 Monday	Demetrius	2	22	9	45		25 δ south 10 50		4 4	37	7	23	23	
6 Tuesday	John Huss	3	16	10	12		7 δ δ \odot inferior		4 4	38	7	22	24	
7 Wednes.	Edelburga	4	0	10	36		19 $\frac{1}{2}$ sets 11 57		4 4	38	7	22	25	
8 Thurs.	Aquila	4	44	10	54		1 Wega South 11 19		5 4	39	7	21	26	
9 Friday	Zeno	5	26	11	29		13 δ . $\frac{1}{2}$ rises 10 10		5 4	39	7	21	27	
10 Satur.	Israel	6	6	11	48		24 10th. δ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$		5 4	40	7	20	28	

28] 8th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Mark 8 : 1—9. Days' length 14 hours 40 min.

11 Sunday	Pius	6	47	morn.		6 7* rises 12 48	5 4	40	7	20	29
12 Monday	Henry	7	30	12 38		18 Antares South 8 51	5 4	41	7	19	30
13 Tuesday	Margaret	8	15	1 8		0 ☽ in apo. ♀ rises 3 10	5 4	41	7	19	J
14 Wednes.	Bonavent	9	4	1 38		13 ♂ South 10 24	5 4	42	7	18	
15 Thurs.	Apostles' da.	9	55	2 6		26 ☐ ½ ☉. ♂ ☽ ♂. ☾	6 4	43	7	17	
16 Friday	Hilary	10	47	2 34		10 ♂ gr. Hel. Lat. S.	6 4	43	7	17	
17 Satur.	Alexius	11	40	3 4		24 ♂ stationary	6 4	44	7	16	

29] 9th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Matt. 7 : 15—23. Days' length 14 hours 30 min.

18 Sunday	Maternus	morn.	Drises		8		18th. $\frac{1}{2}$ sets	11 10	6 4	45	7	15	0
19 Monday	Ruffina	12 22	8 42		22		$\frac{1}{2}$ rises	9 28	6 4	46	7	14	0
20 Tuesday	Elias	1 36	9 8		6	δ δ η . δ $\frac{1}{2}$ η in ∞			6 4	46	7	14	0
21 Wednes.	Praxedes	2 58	9 33		21	η rises	3 18		6 4	47	7	13	0
22 Thurs.	Mary Mag.	3 43	10 0		6	\odot enters			6 4	48	7	12	10
23 Friday	Apollinar	4 29	10 25		20	∞ . δ South	10 4		6 4	49	7	11	11
24 Satur.	Christiana	5 15	10 51		4	$\frac{1}{2}$ sets	10 52		6 4	40	7	10	11

30] 10th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Luke 16 : 1—9. Days' length 14 hours 20 min.

25 Sunday	St. James	6	5	11	18		18 25th. δ stationary		6 4	50	7	10	13	
26 Monday	St. Anna	6	59	11	51		2 \square Neptune \odot		6 4	51	7	9	14	
27 Tuesday	Martha	7	50	morn.		15 δ gr. Elong. West		6 4	52	7	8	15		
28 Wednes.	Pantaleon	8	41	12	26		28 δ rises 3 57		6 4	53	7	7	16	
29 Thurs.	Beatrix	9	32	1	14		12 \odot in per. $\frac{1}{2}$ rises 8 57		6 4	54	7	6	17	
30 Friday	Upton	10	21	2	27		25 δ $\frac{1}{2}$ δ . δ South 9 39		6 4	55	7	5	18	
31 Satur.	Germanus	10	19	3	36		8 δ $\frac{1}{2}$ η . η rises 3 30		6 4	56	7	4	19	

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon the 2nd, at 11 o'clock 40 min., evening; variable.
 First Quarter the 10th, at 4 o'clock 56 min., morning; cloudy, rain.
 Full Moon the 18th, at 7 o'clock 42 min., morn.; warm.
 Last Quarter the 25th, at 2 o'clock 55 min., afternoon; clear.

CONJECTURES OF THE WEATHER.

1st, 2nd variable; 3rd, 4th cloudy; 5th, 6th, 7 warm; 8th, 9th warmest days; 10th, 11th cloudy; 12th, 13th thunder-showers; 14th 15th, 16th clear; 17th, 18th warm; 19th, 20th variable; 21st, 22nd 23 rain; 24th, 25th, 26th clear; 27th, 28th, 29th warm; 30th, 31st pleasant.

Brubaker John, Romeo, Greene co, Tenn.
 Brubaker Jonathan, " "
 Brubaker Nich., Dayton, Montgomery co, Ohio.
 Brubaker Moses, Salem, Roanoke co., Va.
 Brubaker P., Centropolis, Franklin co, Kan.
 Brubaker Eli, Salem, Roanoke co., Va.
 Brubaker John, " "
 Brubaker D. E., Iowa Center, Story co, Iowa.
 Brubaker David, Loudenville, Ashland co., Ohio.
 Brubaker, Henry, Morrisonville, Christian co., Ill.
 Brumbaugh Conrad, New Lebanon, Mont'y co., O.
 Brumbaugh E., Boydston's Mills, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 Brumbaugh D., New Lebanon, Montgomery co, O.
 Brumbaugh H., New Baltimore, Stark co., Ohio.
 Brumbaugh Geo., Grafton, Huntingdon co., Pa.
 Brumbaugh H. B., Huntingdon, " "
 Brumbaugh Jno., Grafton, " "
 Brumbaugh G. B., James Creek, " "
 Brumbaugh J. W., Clover Creek, Blair " "
 Brumbaugh G. W., " " "
 Brumbaugh Geo., " " "
 Brumbaugh D. O., Bethany, Osborne co., Kan.
 Brunk Henry, Greentown, Howard co., Ind.
 Brunk Jos., Menomonee, Dunn co., Wis.
 Bruner Ed. S., Frederick City, Frederick co, Md.
 Bryant Wm., Clark's Hill, Tippecanoe co., Ind.
 Bucher Joseph, Dillsburg, York co., Pa.
 Bucher George, Cornwell, Lebanon co, Pa.
 Bucher Christian, Shæfferstown, " "
 Bucher John, Abbotstown, Adams co., Pa.
 Buck Jacob, Plymouth, Lyon co., Kan.
 Buckalew Sol., Tunnelton, Preston co., W. Va.
 Buckalew Wm., Steer Creek, Gilmer co., W. Va.
 Bucklew George, Portland, Preston co., W. Va.
 Buechly E. K., Waterloo, Black Hawk co., Iowa.
 Buechly Jeremiah, Accident, Allegheny co., Md.
 Buechly David, Liscomb, Marshall co., Iowa.
 Buechly Benj., Waterloo, Black Hawk co., Iowa.
 Burnett J. G., Winamac, Pulaski co., Ind.
 Burgard J. G., Fandon, McDonough co., Ill.
 Burger Jos., Donegal, Westmoreland co., Pa.
 Burkholder John, New Paris, Elkhart co., Ind.
 Burkhart Jos., Mineral Point, Cambria co., Pa.
 Bush John, Yellow Creek, Bedford co., Pa.
 Bushman Michael, Gettysburg, Adams co., Pa.
 Butterbaugh Jac., Liscomb, Marshall co., Iowa.
 Butterbaugh David, Lanark, Carroll co., Ill.
 Byers William, Ebensburg, Cambria co., Pa.
 Byers David, Maximo, Stark co., Ohio.
 Calvert Jesse, Milford, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 Calvert Mills, Lovetts, Adams co, Ohio.
 Calvin Moses, Mt. Etna, Huntington co., Ind.
 Carper George, Magadore, Summit co., Ohio.
 Carpenter Joseph, Greentown, Howard co., Ind.
 Carrier Wm. H., Fannland, Randolph co., Ind.
 Cassel Abm., Lower Providence, Montgomery co., Pa.
 Cassel Henry, Royer's Ford, " "
 Castle C. W., Brownsville, Washington co., Md.



Castle A. H., Brownsville, Washington co, Md.
 Caylor Amos, Frizzelburg, Carroll co., Md.
 Caylor John, Noblesville, Hamilton co., Ind.
 Caylor D. S., Greentown, Howard co., Ind.
 Caylor Elias, Arcadia, Hamilton co., Ind.
 Christ Jacob, Northampton, Clark co., Ohio.
 Champman Wm., Winamac, Pulaski co., Ind.
 Chambers D., Sulphur Springs, Crawford co., Ohio.
 Clapper D. S., Yellow Creek, Bedford co., Pa.
 Clapper Daniel, Louisville, Stark co., Ohio.
 Clapper Henry, Yellow Creek, Bedford co., Pa.
 Clark Wm., Inwood, Marshall co., Ind.
 Clark William, Johnson City, Washington co., Tenn.
 Clark Hendricks, Paola, Miami co., Kan.
 Clay Henry, Willard, Greene co., Mo.
 Clay Henry, Springfield, " "
 Clement J. A., N. Georgetown, Columbiana co., O.
 Click John, Falls City, Richardson co, Neb.
 Click Samuel, Nevada, Vernon co., Mo.
 Cline Jacob, Mt. Sidney, Augusta co., Va.
 Cline John, Broadway Depot, Rockingham co, Va.
 Cline Michael, " " " "
 Cline Fred., Mt. Clinton, " " "
 Cline Samuel, Cross Keys, " " "
 Clingsmith John, Barry, Pike co., Ill.
 Cober Ephraim, Berlin, Somerset co., Pa.
 Cober J. P., " " "
 Cochran Martin, Farmington, Marion co., W. Va.
 Cochanower E., East Berlin, Adams co., Pa.
 Conner Jacob, East Coventry, Chester co., Pa.
 Cook Wm. G., Plymouth, Marshall co., Ind.
 Coppock Samuel, Tippecanoe, Harrison co., Ohio.
 Corder J. H., Livingston, Appanoose co., Iowa.
 Correll A. J., Craig, Holt co., Mo.
 Cossner Martin, Grant C. H., Grant co., W. Va.
 Cossner Daniel, " " "
 Cossner J. F., " " "
 Cost Andrew, Beaver Creek, Washington co, Md.
 Cotterman Francis, Enterprise, Hocking co., Ohio.
 Coover David, Cicero, Defiance co., Ohio.
 Cover J. I., New Geneva, Fayette co., Pa.
 Cox Samuel M., Sabbath Rest, Blair co., Pa.
 Cripe D. C., Poplar Grove, Howard co., Ind.
 Cripe George, Warsaw, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 Cripe Isaac, Pyrmont, Carroll co., Ind.
 Cripe Jos., Salem, Marion co., Ill.
 Cripe D. B., Egypt, Carroll co., Ind.
 Cripe James, Liberty Mills, Wabash co., Ind.
 Cripe Jacob, Poplar Grove, Howard co., Ind.
 Crissman John, Horton, Indiana co., Pa.

1875.]

AUGUST.

[31 DAYS.]

Days & Weeks.	Remarkable Days.	MOON		MOON'S SIGNS.	ASPECTS OF PLANETS, and OTHER MISCELLANY.		SUN	SUN		STYLE
		SOUTH. H.	R. & S. M. H.		slow M.	Rises & Sets.	H. M.	H. M.		
31] 11th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE,		Luke 19 : 41—48.			Days' length 14 hours 6 min.					
1 Sunday	Lammas <i>dy</i>	12 10	sets	☾ 20	☿ 1st. ♂ S. 9 30	☾	6 4	57 7	3 20	
2 Monday	Stephen	1 2	7 50	☿ 2	☿ Antares S. 7 31		6 4	58 7	2 21	
3 Tuesday	Augustus	1 48	8 16	☿ 14	♄ Altair South 10 52		6 4	59 7	1 22	
4 Wednes.	Dominick	2 36	8 41	☿ 26	♄ in ♄. Sirius rises 4 38		6 5	07 0	23	
5 Thurs.	Oswald	3 18	9 0	☿ 8	♄ ♀ rises 3 51		6 5	16 59	24	
6 Friday	Tr. of Christ	3 59	9 24	☿ 20	♄ Neptune stationary		6 5	26 58	25	
7 Satur.	Godfrey	4 42	9 48	☿ 2	♄ ♄ ♄ ♄ sets 10 9		5 5	36 57	26	

32]	12th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE.	Luke 18 : 9—14.			Days' length 13 hours 52 min.						
8 Sunday	Emelius	5 44	10 8	☿ 14	☾ 8th. ♂ H. ☉.		5 5	4	6	56	27
9 Monday	Ericus	6 21	10 36	☿ 26	☾ ♀ in Perihelion		5 5	5	6	55	28
10 Tuesday	St. Lawrence	6 59	11 26	☿ 8	☾ in apogee. ♂ ♀ ♀		5 5	6	6	54	29
11 Wednes.	Titus	7 46	morn.	☿ 21	♄ South 8 56		5 5	7	6	53	30
12 Thurs.	Clara	8 39	12 16	☿ 4	♄ ♄. Dog days end. ☾		5 5	8	6	52	31
13 Friday	Hildebert	9 32	1 28	☿ 18	♄ Orion rises 1 46		5 5	9	6	51	A
14 Satur.	Eusebius	10 26	2 42	☿ 2	♀ rises 4 12		4 5	10	6	50	?

33]	13th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE.	Mark 7 : 31—37.			Days' length 12 hours 36 min.						
15 Sunday	Assn. V. M.	11 16	3 59	☿ 17	♄ h. ☉. h. South 12 6		4 5	12	6	48	?
16 Monday	Rochus	morn.	♄ rises	☿ 1	☾ 16th. ♂ ♄ h		4 5	13	6	47	?
17 Tuesday	Bertram	12 4	7 38	☿ 16	☾ ♄ sets 9 28		4 5	14	6	46	?
18 Wednes.	Agapetus	12 52	8 3	☿ 17	* rises 10 21		4 5	15	6	45	?
19 Thurs.	Sebaldus	1 42	8 29	☿ 16	♄ ♀ gr. Hel. Lat. N.		3 5	17	6	43	?
20 Friday	Bernard	1 54	9 0	☿ 0	♄ South 8 25		3 5	18	6	42	?
21 Satur.	Rebecca	3 59	9 34	☿ 14	♄ Sirius rises 3 32		3 5	19	6	41	?

34]	14th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE.	Luke 10 : 23—37.			Days' length 13 hours 20 min.						
22 Sunday	Philibert	5 6	10 20	☿ 28	♄ ☉ Superior. ☉ ent. ♄		3 5	20	6	40	10
23 Monday	Zaccheus	6 16	11 4	☿ 12	☾ 23. ♀ in Perihelion		2 5	21	6	39	11
24 Tuesday	St. Barthol.	6 58	morn.	☿ 25	☾ in perigee. ☾		2 5	23	6	37	12
25 Wednes.	Ludovicus	7 54	12 4	☿ 9	h. South 11 30		2 5	24	6	36	13
26 Thurs.	Samuel	8 55	1 10	☿ 22	☾ sets 9 9		2 5	25	6	35	14
27 Friday	Gebhard	9 50	2 12	☿ 4	♄ Altair South 9 18		1 5	26	6	34	15
28 Satur.	St. Augustin	10 30	3 26	☿ 17	♄ Orion rises 12 48		1 5	27	6	33	16

35]	15th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE.	Luke 17 : 11—19.			Days' length 13 hours 4 min.						
29 Sunday	St. John beh.	11 10	4 36	☿ 29	☿ South 1 8		1 5	28	6	32	17
30 Monday	Benjamin	11 50	♄ sets	☿ 11	☾ 30th. ♂ ♄ ♀		0 5	30	6	30	18
31 Tuesday	Paulinus	12 44	7 2	☿ 23	♄ ♄ ♄. Spica sets 8 2		0 5	31	6	29	19

MOON'S PHASES.

New Moon the 1st, at 7 o'clock 48 min., morning; clear.
 First Quarter the 8th, at 9 o'clock 46 min., evening; fair.
 Full Moon the 16th, at 7 o'clock 49 min., even., variable.
 Last Quarter the 23rd, at 7 o'clock 54 min., even., rain.
 New Moon the 30th, at 5 o'clock 57 min., evening; warm.

CONJECTURES OF THE WEATHER.

1st, 2nd, 3rd clear; 4th, 5th, 6th thunder-showers
 7th, 8th, 9th fair; 10th, 11th, 12th cloudy; 13th, 14th
 rain; 15th, 16th variable; 17th, 18th, 19th warm
 20th, 21st cloudy; 22nd, 23rd rain; 24th, 25th clear
 26th, 27th, 28th variable; 29th, 30th, 31st warm.

SATURN is in Opposition with the Sun the 16th of this month and shines all night.

Broe Levi, Chauncy, Athens co., Ohio.
 Brouse G. W., Oak Hill, Fayette co., W. Va.
 Crosswhite Jesse, Jonesborough, Wash. co., Tenn.
 Crumpacker Ab., Blackburg, Montgomery co., Va.
 Crumpacker Peter, " " "
 Crumrine Jacob, Somerset, Wabash co., Ind.
 Crumrine Noah, " " "
 Crumrine John, " " "
 Culler David, Hausertown, Owen co., Ind.
 Culp Frederick, Burnett's Station, Mo.
 Custer Jacob, Hollowtown, Highland co., Ohio.
 Custer Isaiah, Dunbarton, Adams co., Ohio.
 Custer C., 409 Franklin St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Danner John E., Liberty Mills, Bedford co., Va.
 Danner Henry, Astoria, Fulton co., Ill.
 Danner Jesse, Sumnum, " "
 Darst B. F., Zimmerman, Greene co., Ohio.
 Darst John, Troy, Miami co., Ohio.
 Davis C. Dunkirk, Hardin co., Ohio.
 Davy H. D., Casstown, Miami co., Ohio.
 Deardorff Daniel, Franklin Grove, Lee co., Ill.
 Deardorff A. M., " " "
 Deeder Wm., Royerton, Delaware co., Ind.
 Deeter Absalom, Marshalltown, Marshall co., Iowa.
 Derrick David D., Rogersville, Hawkins co., Tenn.
 Detrick Abram., Salem, Columbiana co., Ohio.
 Dickey A. L., Ashland, Ashland co., Ohio.
 Dickey L. H., Fostoria, Seneca co., Ohio.
 Diehl C. H., Jonesborough, Washington co., Tenn.
 Diehl J. B., Adel, Dallas co., Iowa.
 Diehl J. W., Panora, Guthrie co., Iowa.
 Digman Thomas B., Thornton, Taylor co., W. Va.
 Dill Philip, Newtonia, Newton co., Kan.
 Dobbins J. T., Wolcott, White co., Ind.
 Domer Jacob, Wawaka, Noble co., Ind.
 Dove F. W., Jonesborough, Washington co., Tenn.
 Drake Nathaniel, Inwood, Marshall co., Ind.
 Drake Jesse, Milford, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 Driver Samuel, Swoop's Depot, Augusta co., Va.
 Dunkin U., Floyd C. H., Floyd co., Va.
 Durand Sylvester, Waterville, LeSueur co., Minn.
 Durst Jno. R., Shade Mills, Allegheny co., Md.
 Early David, Lima, Allen co., Ohio.
 Early John, Foreston, Ogle co., Ill.
 Ebert John L., Greenland, Grant co., W. Va.
 Ebersole J. P., Fostoria, Seneca co., Ohio.
 Eby John, Brimfield, Noble co., Ind.
 Eby Enoch, Orangeville, Stephenson co., Ill.
 Eby Isaac, New Germantown, Perry co., Pa.
 Eby Benjamin, Manheim, Lancaster co., Pa.
 Eby David, Orangeville, Stephenson co., Ill.
 Edgecomb R., Cerro Gordo, Piatt co., Ill.
 Eckerman Dan., Middle Springs, Cumberland co., Pa.
 Edmister Warden, Mt. Vernon, Knox co., Ohio.
 Eikenberry John, Mexico, Miami co., Ind.
 Eikenberry J. E., Green, Butler co., Iowa.
 Eikenberry J. F., " " "
 Eikenberry Isaac, Delphi, Carroll co., Ind.



Eikenberry Josiah, Gratis, Preble co., Ohio.
 Eiler Samuel, Beaver Dam, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 Elam William, Mulberry Grove, Bond co., Ill.
 Eller J. W., Big Lick, Roanoke co., Va.
 Elliot Jos. M., Marion Center, Marion co., Kan.
 Ellis O. C., Dora, Wabash co., Ind.
 Ellison H., Auburn, DeKalb co., Ind.
 Ellis Benjamin, Green, Butler co., Iowa.
 Emmert Jno. S., Mt. Carroll, Carroll co., Ill.
 Emmert Leonard, Benavola, Washington co., Md.
 Emmert Michael, Adaline, Carroll co., Ill.
 Erb Jacob, Iowa City, Johnson co., Iowa.
 Eshleman Jno., Ottawa, Franklin co., Kan.
 Eshleman John, Woodbury, Bedford co., Pa.
 Eshleman J. H., Batavia, Jefferson co., Iowa.
 Eshleman Jacob, Centreville, Crawford co., Pa.
 Etter William, Chambersburg, Franklin co., Pa.
 Etter David, Union Deposit, Dauphin co., Pa.
 Etter John, Palmyra, Lebanon co., Pa.
 Etter John, Progress, Dauphin co., Pa.
 Fataray Fred., Jones' Mill, Westmoreland co., Pa.
 Fesler G. W., Anderson, Madison co., Ind.
 Fidler Abner, Fredericktown, Knox co., Ohio.
 Fike A., German Settlement, Preston co., W. Va.
 Fike S. A., " " " "
 Fike Moses, German Settlement, Preston co., W. Va.
 Fillmore J. H., Modale, Harrison co., Iowa.
 Filmore John, New Market, Frederick co., Md.
 Fishel J. H., Arispie, Pottawatomie co., Kan.
 Fisher Lerry, Mexico, Miami co., Ind.
 Fisher Isaac, " " "
 Fitz John, Astoria, Fulton co., Ill.
 Fitzgerald John, Bealington, Barbour co., W. Va.
 Flack George, Congress, Wayne co., Ohio.
 Fleshman And., Lindsie, Monroe co., W. Va.
 Fleshman Elijah, " " "
 Flora Joel, Gogginsville, Franklin co., Va.
 Flory Jacob, Delphi, Carroll co., Ind.
 Flory Abraham, " " "
 Flory J. S., Buffalo, Weld co., Colorado.
 Flory Abram, Salem, Columbiana co., Ohio.
 Flory Jacob, Gogginsville, Franklin co., Va.
 Flory David, Gratis, Preble co., Ohio.
 Flory Samuel, South English, Keokuk co., Iowa.
 Flory B. F., " " "
 Flory David, LaPlace, Piatt co., Ill.
 Flory Christian, Willow Springs, Douglas co., Kan.
 Folsinger J. R., Shippensburg, Cumberland co., Pa.
 Folsinger D.
 Ford Albert, Mallet Creek, Medina co., Ohio.

1875.]

SEPTEMBER.

[30 DAYS.]

Days & Weeks.	Remarkable Days.	MOON SOUTH.		MOON R. & S.		Moon's SIGNS.	ASPECTS OF PLANETS, and OTHER MISCELLANY.	Sun fast	SUN RISES & SETS.				OLD STYLE	
		H.	M.	H.	* M.				M.	H.	M.	H.		M.
1 Wednes.	Egidius	1	28	7	30		5 Sirius rises 2 49		0	5	32	6	28	20
2 Thurs.	Eliza	2	14	7	54		8. ♂ South 7 56		0	5	33	6	27	21
3 Friday	Mansuetus	2	51	8	18		h South 10 42		1	5	35	6	25	22
4 Satur.	Moses	3	34	8	42		♂ ♀ 2. 2 sets 8 29		1	5	36	6	24	23

36] 16th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Matt. 6 : 24—34. Days' length 12 hours 46 min.

5 Sunday	Nathaniel	4	16	9	10		23 Orion rises 2 45		1	5	37	6	25	24
6 Monday	Magnus	4	52	9	44		5 ♀ in apogee		2	5	39	6	21	25
7 Tuesday	Regina	5	39	10	26		16 7. Spica sets 7 48		2	5	40	6	20	26
8 Wednes.	Nat. V. M.	6	27	11	22		29 Ant. sets 9 37		2	5	41	6	19	27
9 Thurs.	Bruno	7	22	morn.			12 ♂ ♀. ♀ sets 12 0		3	5	43	6	17	28
10 Friday	Pulcheria	8	15	12	26		26 ♂ gr. Hel. Lat. S.		3	5	44	6	16	29
11 Satur.	Protus	9	8	1	38		10 7* rises 8 46		3	5	45	6	15	30

37] 17th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Luke 7 : 11—17. Days' length 12 hours 26 min.

12 Sunday	J. Wickliffe	9	58	2	56		24 ♂ ♀ h. h South 9 59		4	5	47	6	13	31
13 Monday	Amatus	10	44	3	40		9 2 sets 8 0		4	5	48	6	12	S.
14 Tuesday	Elev. Holy †	11	36	4	39		24 ♀ gr. Hel. Lat. N.		5	5	49	6	11	2
15 Wednes.	Emberday	morn.		♂ rises			9 15. ♀. Pol. ri. 12 18		5	5	50	6	10	3
16 Thurs.	Euphemia	12	31	6	59		25 Rigel rises 11 43		5	5	52	6	8	4
17 Friday	Lambertus	1	40	7	42		10 Antares sets 9 12		6	5	53	6	7	5
18 Satur.	Siegfried	2	49	8	30		24 ♀ in per. ♂ sets 11 42		6	5	54	6	6	6

38] 18th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Luke 14 : 1—11. Days' length 12 hours 10 min.

19 Sunday	Micleta	3	46	9	18		8 Arctur sets 9 31		6	5	55	6	5	7
20 Monday	Jonas	4	47	10	12		22 2 sets 7 37		7	5	56	6	4	8
21 Tuesday	St. Matthew	5	48	11	6		5 ♀ h South 9 28		7	5	57	6	3	9
22 Wednes.	Maurice	6	51	morn.			19 22. ♀ in Aphelion		7	5	58	6	2	10
23 Thurs.	Hoseas	7	50	12	8		1 ♂ ♀ Sup. ☉. ☉ day & night equal.		8	6	0	6	0	11
24 Friday	St. John con.	8	44	1	14		14 Fall commences		8	6	1	5	59	12
25 Satur.	Cleophas	9	37	2	26		16 Sirius rises 1 28		8	6	3	5	57	13

39] 19th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Matt. 22 : 34—46. Days' length 11 hours 52 min.

26 Sunday	Justina	10	8	3	10		8 ♂ sets 11 28		9	6	4	5	56	14
27 Monday	Cosmus	10	49	4	0		20 Wega South 6 14		9	6	6	5	54	15
28 Tuesday	Wenceslaus	11	30	4	41		2 ♂. Andromeda S. 11 40		9	6	7	5	53	16
29 Wednes.	St. Michael	12	10	♂ sets			14 29. ☉ eclipsed, vis.		10	6	8	5	52	17
30 Thurs.	Jerome	12	50	6	30		26 h South 8 56		10	6	10	5	50	18

MOON'S PHASES.

CONJECTURES OF THE WEATHER.

First Quarter the 7th, at 3 o'clock 53 min., afternoon; pleasant.

Full Moon the 15th, at 6 o'clock 57 min., morning; clear.

Last Quarter the 22nd, at 1 o'clock 16 min., morning; stormy.

New Moon the 29th, at 7 o'clock 11 min., morning; rainy.

1st, 2nd, 3rd clear; 4th, 5th, 6th sultry, rain; 7th, 8th, 9th variable; 10th, 11th fair; 12th, 13th thunder-showers; 14th, 15th clear; 16th 17th, 18th fair; 19th, 20th warm; 21st, 22nd stormy; 23rd, 24th, 25th showers; 26th, 27th variable; 28th, 29th, 30th rain.

VENUS is in Superior Conjunction with the Sun the 23rd of this month; passes from Morning Star to Evening Star.

Forney C., Falls City, Richardson co., Neb.
 Forney Jno. Sr, " " "
 Forney Michael, Parkersburg, Richland co., Ill.
 Forney S. M, " " "
 Forney Edmond, Polo, Ogle co., Ill.
 Forney Henry, Hudson, McLean co., Ill.
 Forney Peter, Vinton, Benton co, Iowa.
 Forrer Sam., Stewart's Draft, Augusta co., Va.
 Fortner Chas (colored). Lindsides, Monroe co.. W. Va.
 Foust Jeremiah, Jones' Mills, Westmoreland co., Pa.
 Fowler Marcus, Yellow Creek, Stephenson co., Ill.
 Foltz Thomas, Rainsborough, Highland co., Ohio.
 Foltz Samuel, Parkersburg Richland co., Ill.
 Frame Gabriel, Elkhart, Elkhart co., Ind.
 Franklin Wm. H., Sam's Creek, Carroll co, Md
 Frantz J. L., De Graff, Logan co, Ohio,
 Frantz Abraham, " " "
 Frantz David, Cerro Gordo, Piatt co., Ill.
 Frantz Mathias, Ladoga, Montgomery co., Ind.
 Frantz Aaron, Northampton, Clark co., Ohio.
 Frantz John, New Carlisle, Stark co., Ohio.
 Frantz Nicholas, Manchester, Dearborn co., Ind.
 Freed Peter, Dunkirk, Hardin co., Ohio.
 Freeman D. R., Winamac, Pulaski co., Ind.
 Friedley John, Harrisville, Ritchie co, W. Va.
 Fritz John, Richland, Keokuk co., Iowa.
 Fry Levi, Indiana, Indiana co., Pa.
 Fry Daniel, Falls City, Richardson co, Neb.
 Fry Daniel, Lena, Stephenson co, Ill.
 Fry Enoch, Pendleton, Madison co, Ind.
 Fultz Sam, Boonsborough, Washington co., Md.
 Funderburg George, Donnelsville, Clark co., Ohio.
 Funderburg Jacob, Laketon, Wabash co., Ind
 Funk A. L., Shirleysburg, Huntingdon co., Pa.
 Funk John, Peoria, Peoria co., Iowa.
 Funk Peter, Polo, Ogle co., Ill
 Furry Leonard, New Enterprise, Bedford co., Pa.
 Gable Emmanuel, East Berlin, Adams co., Pa.
 Gable John, Lost Nation, Clinton co., Iowa.
 Gainer Solomon, Meadowville, Barbour co, W. Va.
 Gans John, Lost Nation, Clinton co, Iowa.
 Garber Martin, New Hope, Augusta co., Va.
 Garber Samuel, State Center, Marshall co, Iowa.
 Garber Michael, New Hope, Augusta co., Va.
 Garber Michael, Altona, Polk co, Iowa.
 Garber S. A., Leon, Decatur co., Iowa.
 Garber Joseph, Shellsburg, Benton co., Iowa.
 Garber Solomon, Bridgewater, Rockingham co, Va.
 Garber Samuel, New Lebanon, Montgomery co, O.
 Garber D. H., Botavia, Jefferson co., Iowa.
 Garber Abram, Romeo, Greene co., Tenn.
 Garber Levi, Mt. Sidney, Augusta co., Va.
 Garber A. B, " " "
 Garman John H., Sinking Springs, Highland co, O.
 Garst Henry, Pleasant Hill, Cumberland co., Tenn.
 Garver Jacob, Trotwood, Montgomery co., Ohio.
 Garver Jacob, Lattasburg, Wayne co., Ohio.
 Garver John, Streater, La Salle co., Ill.



Garver Jos., Congress, Wayne co., Ohio.
 Garver George, Dayton, Montgomery co., Ohio.
 Garver Samuel, Chatham Center, Medina co., Ohio.
 George D. W., Ridgeville, Mineral co., W. Va.
 George Wm., " " "
 Gephart Wm., Cornell, Livingston co., Ill.
 Gerlach David, Mt. Joy, Lancaster co., Pa.
 Gibble J. B., Litiz, Lancaster co., Pa.
 Gibbon D., New Market, Frederick co., Md.
 Gibson C. C., Girard, Macoupin co., Ill.
 Gibson D. B., Plattsburg, Clinton co., Mo.
 Gilbert Ezra, West Alexandria, Preble co., Ohio.
 Gillespie —, Walkersville, Lewis co., W. Va.
 Gipe Joseph, Chambersburg, Franklin co., Pa.
 Gish Henry, Camden, Carroll co., Ind.
 Gish James R., Secor, Woodford co., Ill.
 Gish George W., " " "
 Gish Wm., Cook's Ford, Jefferson co, Kan.
 Glen Chambers E., Tunnelton, Preston co., W. Va.
 Glick Joseph, Mound City, Linn co., Kan.
 Glick Daniel, Flag Springs, Andrew co., Mo.
 Glock John G., Shirleysburg, Huntingdon co., Pa.
 Gnaagy Joel, Meyersdale, Somerset co., Pa.
 Goldinger David, Craigsville, Armstrong co., Pa.
 Golly Abraham, Waynesboro, Franklin co., Pa.
 Good D. F. " " "
 Good M. J., Mt. Jackson, Shenandoah co., Va.
 Goodman John W., Woburn, Bond co, Ill.
 Gosher R. R., Hausertown, Owen co., Ind.
 Gottwals Jacob Z., Oaks, Montgomery co, Pa.
 Gottwals John, Fairview, Erie co., Pa.
 Gouchnour H. C., Waterloo, Black Hawk co., Iowa.
 Grabill Jonas, Amsterdam, Botetourt co, Va.
 Graham Thomas, Malcom, Poweshiek co., Iowa.
 Gray Thomas, York, York co., Pa.
 Gray Tazewell, Lancaster, Schuyler co., Mo.
 Gray E. D., Limestone Depot, Washington co., Tenn.
 Graybill Samuel, Manheim, Lancaster co., Pa.
 Groesbeck Wm., Afton, Union co., Iowa.
 Grossnickle David, Ladiesburg, Frederick co., Md.
 Grossnickle G, North Manchester, Wabash co., Ind.
 Grove Jacob, Mt. Carroll, Carroll co, Ill.
 Grove George, " " "
 Grover Charles, Belington, Barbour co, W. Va.
 Grow J. B., Rigdon, Madison co., Ind.
 Gump William, Keystone, Wells co., Ind.
 Gump Jeremiah, Huntertown, Allen co., Ind.
 Gump Jacob, " " "
 Haas Jno., Fox, Ray co., Iowa.
 Hackman Jacob, Brunnersville, Lancaster co., Pa

1875.]

OCTOBER.

[31 DAYS.]

Days & Weeks.	Remarkable Days.	MOON SOUTH.		MOON R. & S.		MOON'S SIGNS.	ASPECTS OF PLANETS, and OTHER MISCELLANY.	SUN fast M.	SUN Rises & Sets.				STYLE
		H.	M.	H.	M.				H.	M.	H.	M.	
1 Friday	Remigius	1	31	6	55		7 D δ γ U sets 6 54 C	10	6	11	5	49	19
2 Satur.	C. Columbus	2	12	7	20		19 h South 8 50	11	6	12	5	48	20

40] 20th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Matt. 9 : 1—8. Days' length 11 hours 34 min.

3 Sunday	Jairus	2	54	7	52		1 Sirius rises 12 58	11	6	13	5	47	21
4 Monday	Franciscus	3	36	8	31		13 D in apo. δ in Perihelion	11	6	15	5	45	22
5 Tuesday	Placidus	4	19	9	20		26 δ γ U γ sets 6 44 C	12	6	16	5	44	23
6 Wednes.	Fides	5	11	10	18		9 γ gr. Elong. East	12	6	17	5	43	24
7 Thurs.	Amelia	6	4	11	10		22 C 7. δ γ U γ sets 11 14	12	6	19	5	41	25
8 Friday	Pelagius	6	56	morn.			5 7* rises 7 25	12	6	20	5	40	26
9 Satur.	Dionysius	7	48	12	32		19 Rigel rises 9 47	13	6	21	5	39	27

41] 21st SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Matt. 22 : 1—14. Days' length 11 hours 14 min.

10 Sunday	Gereon	8	38	1	52		3 δ D h h South 8 36	13	6	23	5	37	28
11 Monday	Burkhard	9	26	3	13		19 U sets 6 14	13	6	24	5	36	29
12 Tuesday	Veritas	10	20	4	10		3 γ gr. Hel. Lat. S. O	13	6	25	5	35	30
13 Wednes.	Coloman	11	12	5	1		18 Arctur sets 8 10	13	6	27	5	33	O.
14 Thurs.	Fortunata	morn.		D rises			3 C 14. Orion ri. 10 1	14	6	28	5	32	2
15 Friday	Hedwig	12	30	5	59		18 C Fomal South 9 28	14	6	29	5	31	3
16 Satur.	Gallus	1	31	6	32		3 D in per. δ sets 11 1	14	6	31	5	29	4

42] 22nd SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. John 4 : 47—54. Days' length 10 hours 56 min.

17 Sunday	Florentina	2	34	7	16		17 U sets 5 59	15	6	32	5	28	5
18 Monday	St. Luke, ev.	3	38	8	8		1 γ stationary C	15	6	33	5	27	6
19 Tuesday	Ptolemy	4	34	9	4		15 Altair South 9 6	15	6	35	5	25	7
20 Wednes.	Felicianus	5	16	10	6		28 Antares sets 7 2	15	6	36	5	24	8
21 Thurs.	Ursula	5	57	11	12		11 C 21st. h South 8 6	15	6	37	5	23	9
22 Friday	Cordula	6	50	morn.			23 C Sirius rises 11 49	15	6	38	5	22	10
23 Satur.	Severinus	7	34	12	16		5 \square δ C . C enters C	16	6	39	5	21	11

43] 23rd SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Matt. 18 : 23—35. Days' length 10 hours 38 min.

24 Sunday	Salome	8	20	1	24		17 h stationary	16	6	41	5	19	12
25 Monday	Crispin	9	2	2	26		29 δ γ U . δ Neptune C	16	6	42	5	18	13
26 Tuesday	Amandus	9	46	3	34		11 δ γ U . γ .	16	6	43	5	17	14
27 Wednes.	Sabina	10	42	4	50		23 δ sets 10 48	16	6	44	5	16	15
28 Thurs.	Simon Jude	11	40	D sets			5 C 28. Rigel ri. 9 25	16	6	45	5	15	16
29 Friday	Zwinglius	12	36	5	29		17 C D δ γ . U . γ	16	6	47	5	13	17
30 Satur.	Serapion	1	16	5	58		29 δ γ C inferior	16	6	48	5	12	18

44] 24th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Matt. 22 : 15—22. Days' length 10 hours 22 min.

31 Sunday	Hallow Eve	1	56	6	34		11 γ sets 5 35 Ev. Star	16	6	49	5	11	19
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MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter the 7th, at 10 o'clock 21 min., forenoon; variable.

Full Moon the 14th, at 5 o'clock 30 min., evening; clear.

Last Quarter the 21st, at 8 o'clock 29 min., even.; fair.

New Moon the 28th, at 11 o'clock 28 min., evening;

rain, cold.

CONJECTURES OF THE WEATHER.

1st, 2nd clear; 3rd, 4th, 5th cloudy, rain; 6th, 7th variable; 8th, 9th, 10th fair; 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th clear; 15th, 16th cloudy; 17th, 18th rain; 19th, 20th, 21st clear; 22nd, 23rd, 24th fair; 25th, 26th variable; 27th, 28th rain; 29th, 40th, 31st clear, cold.

Hackman Keylor, Cornell, Livingston co., Ill.
Hale John H., Bridgewater Rockingham co., Va.
Hall Larken, Marshalltown, Marshall co., Iowa.
Halteman Samuel, Morrison, Whiteside co., Ill.
Hamilton Heil, Ervin, Howard co., Ind.
Hamilton Jacob, Guthrie Station, Guthrie co., Iowa.
Hamilton Wm. H., Zanesville, Wells co., Ind.
Hamilton Marvin, Markle, Huntington co., Ind.
Ham Solomon D., Astoria, " " "
Hanawalt J. R., McVeytown, Mifflin co., Pa.
Hanawalt John S., " " "
Hanawalt Geo., " " "
Hanawalt Isaac, Monticello, White co., Ind.
Hanline Jos., Greenland, Grant co., W. Va.
Hansel John, Frederick, Monroe co., Iowa.
Harader C., Mt. Etna, Adams co., Iowa.
Harader Daniel, " " "
Harader A., " " "
Hardman Joseph, Middlebury, Elkhart co., Ind.
Harley Jonas, Harleysville, Montgomery co., Pa.,
Harley Samuel " " "
Harley Samuel, Ephrata, Lancaster co., Pa.
Harley Benj., Royer's Ford, Montgomery co., Pa.
Harley John, Pottstown, " " "
Harlacher John, Mulberry, York co., Pa.
Harlacher John, Mulberry, York co., Pa.
Harman Jackson, Bladensburg, Wapello co., Iowa.
Harman Geo., Hagerstown, Washington co., Md.
Harman J., Agency City, Wapello co., Iowa.
Harman Asa, Seneca, " W. Va.
Harmon, B. J., Agency City, Wapello co., Iowa.
Harnish Jacob, New Bloomfield, Perry co., Pa.
Harper Addison, Harden, Ray co., Mo.
Harris James P., Moorsburg, Hawkins co., Tenn.
Harris Wm., Inland, Cedar co., Iowa.
Harshey Isaac, Neosho Falls, Woodson co., Kan.
Harshey John, Cornelia, Johnson co., Mo.
Harshey Daniel, Neosho Falls, Woodson co., Kan.
Harshey Emmanuel, Gettysburg, Darke co., Ohio.
Harshberger John, Johnstown, Cambria co., Pa.
Harshbarger J J, Cross Keys, Rockingham co., Va.
Harshberger Henry, Everett, Bedford co., Pa.
Harshberger Henry, Salem, Marion co., Ill.
Harter, Israel, Manchester, Dearborn co., Ind.
Harter David, New Madison, Darke co., Ohio.
Hartman Joseph, Middlebury, Elkhart co., Ind.
Hartman Christian, Mt. Meridian, Augusta co., Va.
Hartzler Wm., Elizabethtown, Lancaster co., Pa.
Hartsock Joseph, Milford, Kosciusko co., Ind.
Huffman John, Marksville, Page co., Va.
Haughtelin J. D., Panora, Guthrie co., Iowa.
Hauger Jacob S., Milledgeville, Carroll co., Ill.
Hawser Joseph, Buckhannon, Upshin co., W. Va.
Haywood David, Eaton, Preble co., Ohio.
Hays Daniel, Moor's Store, Shenandoah co., Va.
Hays J. S., Fox, Ray co., Mo.
Heater Noah, Rochester, Fulton co., Ind.
Heeter Wesley, Lumberport, Harrison co., W. V.



Heinly Daniel, Antioch, Huntington co., Ind.
Helman A., Bradford Junction, Miami co., Ohio.
Helton Austin, Boon's Creek, Washington co., Tenn.
Harry Romulus, Princeton, Mercer co., W. Va.
Helfer P., Mansfield, Richland co., Ohio.
Helton Hardin P., Greasy Creek, Floyd co., Va.
Hendricks Noah, Freemont, Sandusky co., Ohio.
Hendricks Joseph, Cerro Gorde, Piatt co., Ill.
Hensel Ananias, Martz, Clay co., Ind.
Herman Michael, Brooklyn, Poweshiek co., Iowa.
Herr John, Meyerstown, Lebanon co., Pa.
Hertzler John, Bethel, Berks co., Pa.
Hertzler Wm., Elizabethtown, Lancaster co., Pa.
Hess Moses, Goshen, Elkhart co., Ind.
Hershberger Wm. R., Ladoga, Montgomery co., Ind.
Hess Henry, Ankeytown, Stark co., Ohio.
Hetric J. P., Philadelphia, Pa.
Heyser Emmanuel, Madison, Morgan co., Ga.
Hiatt Elihu, Rigdon, Madison co., Ind.
Hier Isaac, Trotwood, Montgomery co., Ohio.
Highberger Jac, Sharpsburg, Washington co., Tenn.
Hilbert James, Locust Mount, Washington co., Tenn.
Hildebrand Steph., Mineral Point, Cambria co., Pa.
Hildebrand David, Conemaugh, Cambria co., Pa.
Hilkey Joseph, Willow Spring, Douglas co., Kan.
Hilkey James E., Holling, " " "
Hillery Lemuel, Marshalltown, Marshall co., Iowa.
Hillery Jeremiah, " " "
Himes Levi, Rogersville, Tuscarawas co., Ind.
Hipe William, Lime Springs, Howard co., Iowa.
Hire Absalom, Palestine, Crawford co., Ill.
Hixson Armanus J., Highland, Highland co., O.
Hobbs C. L., Plattsburg, Clinton co., Mo.
Hochstettler Henry P., Davidsville, Somerset co., Pa.
Hochstettler Abr., Waterloo, Black Hawk co., Iowa.
Hochstettler D., Goshen, Elkhart co., Ind.
Hockenberry James H., Arcadia, Hamilton co., Ind.
Hockman Jacob, Brunnersville, Lancaster co., Pa.
Hoff Henry, Dughill, Carroll co., Md.
Hogden Sydney, Galesburg, Neosho co., Kansas.
Holler George, Dayton, Montgomery co., Ohio.
Holler C., Ozawkie, Jefferson co., Kan.,
Holler John, Hagerstown, Wayne co., Ind.
Hollinger Joseph, Bachmansville, Dauphin co., Pa.
Hollinger Jacob, " " "
Hollinger Daniel, Strinestown, York co., Pa.,
Hollinger Daniel, White House, Cumberland co., Pa.
Hollinger Jacob, " " "
Holsinger D. M., Clover Creek, Blair co., Pa.
Holzberry J. H., Corinth, W. Va.

1875.]

NOVEMBER.

[30 Days.]

Days & Weeks.	Remarkable Days.	MOON		MOON'S SIGN.	ASPECTS OF PLANETS, and OTHER MISCELLANY.	SUN		SUN		STYLE
		SOUTH. H.	R. & S. M. H.			fast. M.	H.	Rises & Sets. M. H. M.		
1 Monday	<i>All Saints</i>	2 20	7 19		♂ in apogee	16 6	51 5	9 20		
2 Tuesday	<i>All Souls</i>	3 6	8 16		Sirius rises 10 40	16 6	52 5	8 21		
3 Wednes.	<i>Theophilus</i>	3 56	9 20		♂ sets 10 40	16 6	53 5	7 22		
4 Thurs.	<i>Charlotte</i>	4 40	10 10		♂ ♃. ♀ sets 5 34	16 6	54 5	6 23		
5 Friday	<i>Malachi</i>	5 26	10 53		♂ in Perihelion	16 6	55 5	5 24		
6 Satur.	<i>Leonard</i>	6 12	11 40		♂ 6th. ♂ ♃	16 6	56 5	4 25		
45] 25th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Matt. 9 : 18—26. Days' length 10 hours 6 min.										
7 Sunday	<i>Engelbert</i>	7 9	morn.		♂ stationary	16 6	57 5	3 26		
8 Monday	<i>Cecilia</i>	7 58	12 50		7* South 12 44	16 6	58 5	2 27		
9 Tuesday	<i>Theodore</i>	8 43	2 4		♀ in ♍. ♀	16 6	59 5	1 28		
10 Wednes.	<i>Mar. Luther</i>	9 31	3 14		Altair sets 11 12	16 7	0 5	0 29		
11 Thurs.	<i>Melanchton</i>	10 22	4 12		♀ sets 5 33	16 7	1 4	59 30		
12 Friday	<i>Jonas</i>	11 16	5 10		♂ ♃. ♀ sets 11 41	16 7	3 4	57 31		
13 Satur.	<i>Winebert</i>	morn.	♂ rises		♂ 13th. ♂ in per.	15 7	4 4	56 N.		
46] 26th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Matt. 24 : 15—28. Days' length 9 hours 50 min.										
14 Sunday	<i>Levin</i>	12 24	5 49		♂ sets 10 31	15 7	5 4	55		
15 Monday	<i>Leopold</i>	1 30	6 44		♂ gr. Elong. West	15 7	6 4	54		
16 Tuesday	<i>Ottomar</i>	2 38	7 49		♂ rises 6 3	15 7	7 4	53		
17 Wednes.	<i>Alpheus</i>	3 42	8 59		Aldebaran rises 6 2	15 7	8 4	52		
18 Thurs.	<i>Gelasius</i>	4 49	10 1		♂ sets 11 23	15 7	8 4	52		
19 Friday	<i>Elizabeth</i>	5 52	11 10		♂ 19. Sirius ri. 10 0	14 7	9 4	51		
20 Satur.	<i>Amos</i>	6 50	morn.		♀ sets 5 32	14 7	10 4	50		
47] 27th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Matt. 25 : 31—46. Days' length 9 hours 38 min.										
21 Sunday	<i>Off V. Mary</i>	7 32	12 12		♂ ♃. Androm. S. 8 12	14 7	11 4	49		
22 Monday	<i>Alphonsus</i>	8 18	1 13		♂. ☉ enters ♏	14 7	12 4	48		
23 Tuesday	<i>Clement</i>	9 0	2 19		Orion rises 7 22	13 7	13 4	47		
24 Wednes.	<i>Chrisogenes</i>	9 40	3 30		♂ sets 11 4	13 7	14 4	46		
25 Thurs.	<i>Catharine</i>	10 22	4 42		♂ ♃. ♀ stationary	13 7	15 4	45		
26 Friday	<i>Conrad</i>	11 6	5 59		♂ ♃. ♀	12 7	15 4	45		
27 Satur.	<i>Josaphat</i>	11 50	♂ sets		♂ 27. ♂ sets 10 19	12 7	16 4	44		
48] 28th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Matt. 21 : 1—9. Days' length 9 hours 26 min.										
28 Sunday	<i>Guntherus</i>	12 31	5 22		♂ in apo. ♃ ri. 5 49 mor.	12 7	17 4	43		
29 Monday	<i>Saturn</i>	1 11	6 20		♂ ♃. ♀ sets 5 48	11 7	18 4	42		
30 Tuesday	<i>St. Andrew</i>	1 52	7 31		Arietis South 9 32	11 7	18 4	42		

MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter the 6th, at 4 o'clock 8 min., morning; variable, cold.

Full Moon the 13th, at 3 o'clock 45 min., morn.; stormy.

Last Quarter the 19th, at 6 o'clock 53 min., evening; cloudy, rainy.

New Moon the 27th, at 6 o'clock 0 min., evening; clear, cold.

CONJECTURES OF THE WEATHER.

1st, 2nd, 3rd clear; 4th, 5th windy; 6th, 7th, 8th variable; 9th, 10th cloudy; 11th rainy; 12th, 13th 14th stormy, cold; 15th, 16th, 17th clear; 18th, 19th cloudy; 20th, 21st rain; 22nd, 23rd variable; 24th 25th fair; 26th, 27th, 28th clear; 29th, 30th cold.

JUPITER is in Conjunction with the Sun the 4th of this month, and cannot be seen.



Holsinger Daniel, Marion, Linn co., Iowa.
Holsinger H. R., Berlin, Somerset co., Pa.
Holsinger John, Luray, Henry co. Ind.
Holsing John, S. Alum Bank, Bedford co., Pa.
Holsopple Joseph, Indiana, Indiana co., Pa.,
Holsopple Jacob, Scalp Level, Cambria co., Pa.
Hook John L., Selbysport, Garrett co., —d.
Houchmour F., East Berlin, Adams co., Pa.,
Honebarger S. A., Hamilton, Caldwell co., Mo.
Hoover Cyrus, Summit, Summit co., Ohio.
Hoover George, Sulphur Springs, Henry co., Ind.
Hoover Emmanuel, Webster, Darke co., Ohio.
Hoover E., Bradford Junction, Miami co., Ohio.
Hoover Elias, Rock Falls, Dunn co., Wis.
Hoover George A., Graceham, Frederick co., Md.
Hoover Jos., Middlebury, Elkhart co., Ind.,
Hoover George, Mechanicstown, Frederick co., Md.
Hoover John, Sulphur Springs, Henry co., Ind.
Hoover Joseph J., Marlborough, Stark co., Ohio.
Hoover John, Marmiton, Bourbon co., Kan.
Hostettler David, Fish Lake, Elkhart co., Ind.
Hoppock J. D., Sergeantsville, Hunterdon co., N. J.
Horning Wm. E., Morrison, Whiteside co., Ill.
Horning J. P., Hutsonville, Crawford co., Ill.
Horne Elijah, Somerset, Perry co., Ohio,
Horne Elijah, Jr., “ “ “ “
Horner D. D., Jone's Mills Westmoreland co., Pa.
Houser Joesph, Buckhannon, Upshur co., W. Va.
How William, Maitland, Mifflin co., Pa.
Howard Isaiah, New Cumberland, Jay co., Ind.
Humble William, Willard, Greene co., Mo.
Hutchison A., Centre View, Johnson co., Mo.
Hutchison Samuel J., Oak Hill, Fayette co., W. Va.
Hutchison Joseph, “ “ “ “
Hutchison James, Liudside, Monroe co., W. Va.
Hudson Harrison, Somerset, Wabash co., Ind.,
Huff John, Knobnoster, Johnson co., Mo.,
Hyde Robison, Sand Brook, Hunterdon co., N. J.
Hyer Leonard, Merriam, Noble co., Ind.
Hyer Wesley, Columbia City, Whitley co., Ind.
Hylton H. P., Greasy Creek, Floyd co., Va.
Hylton J. B., “ “ “ “
Hypes Wm., Preston, Fillmore co., Minn.
Ikenberry Wm., Waterloo, Black Hawk co., Iowa.
Ikenberry John, North Bend, Dodge co., Neb.
Imler Conrad, Altoona, Blair co., Pa.
Inglersight And., Buchanan, Berrien co., Mich.
Irwin George, Golden Corner, Wayne co., Ohio.
Irwin David, Smithville, Wayne co., Ohio.
Isenburg Simeon, Rogersville, Hawkins co., Tenn.
Iset John, Grater's Ford, Montgomery co., Pa.
Iset John, Jewell City, Jewell co., Kansas.
Jacobs H. S. Congress, Wayne co., Ohio.
Jamagin Isaac W., Hillsborough, Henry co., Ohio.
Jewitt George W., Huntington, Huntington co., Ind.
John Chrissman, Adrian, Armstrong co., Pa.
Johnston Joseph, Falls City, Richardson co., Neb.
Johnston Stephen, Vinton, Benton co., Iowa.

Johnston John, Uniontown, Fayette co., Pa.
Johnson Wm., Masontown, Fayette co., Pa.
Jones Henry, Pleasant Mound, Bond co., Ill.
Jones Henry, “ “ “ “
Kahler Conrad, Bolivar, Tuscarawas co., Ohio.
Karn Jacob, Manchester, Dearborn co., Ind.,
Karn G., Wheeling, Delaware co., Ind.
Kauffman Joseph, De Graff, Logan co., Ohio.
Kauffman Peter B., East Berlin, Adams co., Pa.
Kauffman Solomon, Oakland Mills, Juniata co., Pa
Kauffman William, Cocolamus, Juniata co., Pa.
Keefer Christian, Hagerstown, Washington co., Md.
Kieffer Jacob, Union Deposit, Dauphin co., Pa.
Kieffer David, Gilead, Miami co., Ind.
Keim David, St. Peters, Chester co., Pa.,
Keim Josiah, Louisville, Stark co., Ohio.
Keim Silas C., Elk Lick, Somerset co., Pa.
Keim Jacob S., Centropolis, Franklin co., Kan.
Keller Henry, Oceola, Crawford co., Ohio.
Keller Daniel, Dickenson, Cumberland co., Pa.
Keller G., Peru, Miami co., Ind.
Kelso Jacob, Elderton, Armstrong co., Pa.
Kelso Jonathan, Elk Lick, Somerset co., Pa.
Kelso Simon, Elderton, Armstrong co., Pa.
Kepner Jacob, Pottersville, Eaton co., Mich.
Kern George, Bellaire, Ohio.
Kilhefner Henry, Ashland, Ashland co., Ohio.
Kimmel Lewis, Elderton, Armstrong co., Pa.
Kimmel David, Auburn, Sangamon co., Ill.
Kimmel Michael, Lanark, Carroll co., Ill.
Kimmell John, Brookville, Montgomery co., Ohio,
Kinsey Jesse, Philipsburg, Jefferson co., Ohio.
Kinsey N., Thomasborough, Champaign co., Ill.
Kindig David E., Fisherville, Augusta co., Va.
Kindig Jacob J., Minonk, Woodford co., Ill.
King Joshua Y., Tuckerton, Berks co., Pa.
Kinney George, East Des Moines, Polk co., Iowa.
Kinsey Lewis, Hagerstown, Wayne co., Ind.
Kinsey Abraham, Bonbrook, Franklin co., Va.
Kinsey Samuel, Dayton, Miami co., Ohio.
Kintner Jacob, Brunnersburg, Defiance co., Ohio.
Kinery Christian H., Camden, Carroll co., Ind.
Kirlin James R., Luray, Henry co., Ind.
Kirk Edwin, Prospect Hill, Pa.
Klick Samuel, Nevada, Vernon co., Mo.
Kline Frederick, Bridgewater, Rockingham co., Va
Kline David, Timberville, Rockingham co., Va.
Kline M. B. E., Broadway Depot, Rocking'm co., Va.
Knisley John, Plymouth, Marshall co., Ind.
Klepper D.B., Locust Mount, Washington co., Tenn.
Kollar G. V., New Philadelphia, Tuscarawas co., O.

1875.]

DECEMBER.

[31 DAYS.]

Days & Weeks.	Remarkable Days.	MOON		MOON'S SIGNS.	ASPECTS OF PLANETS, and OTHER MISCELLANY.	Sun fast M.	SUN RISES & SETS.				STYLE
		SOUTH. H.	R. & S. M. H.				M.	H.	M.	H.	
1 Wednes.	Longinus	2 43	8 32		28 Sirius rises 9 6		11	7	19	4	19
2 Thurs.	Candidus	3 32	9 21		11 Altair sets 9 32		10	7	19	4	20
3 Friday	Fr. Xavier	4 20	10 17		24 ♄ sets 10 40		10	7	20	4	21
4 Satur.	Barbara	5 4	10 48		8 ♄ ♂ ♄ sets 10 10		10	7	20	4	22

49] 29th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. Luke 21 : 25—36. Days' length 9 hours 18 min.

5 Sunday	Abigail	5 50	11 36		22 5th. ♀ sets 5 58		9	7	21	4	39
6 Monday	St. Nicholas	6 34	morn.		6 ☉. ♀ rises 5 31		9	7	21	4	39
7 Tuesday	Agathon	7 19	12 58		20 Regulus rises 10 21		8	7	22	4	38
8 Wednes.	Conc. V. M.	8 26	2 12		5 ♄ in ☉. Orion rises 6 20		8	7	22	4	38
9 Thurs.	Joachim	9 24	3 30		20 Fomal sets 9 59		7	7	23	4	37
10 Friday	Judith	10 20	4 39		4 7* South 10 29		7	7	23	4	37
11 Satur.	Barsabas	11 20	5 49		19 ♄ sets 10 16		6	7	24	4	36

50] 30th SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. att. 11 : 2—10. Days' length 9 hours 12 min.

12 Sunday	Ottilia	morn.	♄ rises		3 12. ♄ in per. ☾		6	7	24	4	36
13 Monday	Lucian	12 22	5 26		17 ☉. ♀ in Perihelion		5	7	24	4	36
14 Tuesday	Nicasius	1 30	6 33		1 ♀ sets 6 8		5	7	24	4	36
15 Wednes.	Emberday	2 46	7 43		14 ♂ sets 9 58		5	7	25	4	35
16 Thurs.	Ananias	3 40	8 50		27 ♄ rises 4 52		4	7	25	4	35
17 Friday	Lazarus	4 31	10 10		10 Aldebaran S. 10 51		4	7	25	4	35
18 Satur.	Arnoldus	3 25	11 21		22 Arietis South 8 16		3	7	25	4	35

51] 31st SUNDAY AFTER WHITSUNTIDE. John 1 : 19—28. Days' length 9 hours 10 min.

19 Sunday	Abraham	6 11	morn.		4 19. ♄ in Aphelion		3	7	25	4	35
20 Monday	Ammon	7 8	12 18		16 ☉. ♄ sets 9 45		2	7	25	4	35
21 Tuesday	St. Thomas	7 52	1 17		28 ♀ sets 6 20		2	7	25	4	35
22 Wednes.	Beata	8 32	2 16		10 Cent. ☉ shortest day		1	7	26	4	34
23 Thurs.	Dagobert	9 14	3 22		22 Winter commences		1	7	25	4	35
24 Friday	Adam, Eve	9 56	4 29		4 ♂ ♄. ♄ rises 4 25		1	7	25	4	35
25 Satur.	Christmas	10 38	5 36		16 ♄ in apo. ♂ sets 9 46		1	7	25	4	35

52] SUNDAY AFTER CHRISTMAS. Luke 2 : 33—40. Days' length 9 hours 10 min.

26 Sunday	Stephen	11 18	6 50		28 ♂ ♄ superior		1	7	25	4	35
27 Monday	John, Evan.	11 58	♄ sets		11 27th. ♂ ♄		1	7	25	4	35
28 Tuesday	H Innocents	12 39	5 42		24 ☉ Orion S. 11 18		2	7	25	4	35
29 Wednes.	Noah	1 20	6 50		4 ♂ ♄ ♀. ♄ sets 6 30		2	7	25	4	35
30 Thurs.	David	2 16	8 5		21 Sirius South 12 4		3	7	24	4	36
31 Friday	Sylvester	3 4	9 21		5 ♂ ♄ ♄. ♄ sets 9 12		3	7	24	4	36

MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter the 5th, at 8 o'clock 12 min., evening; clear, cold.

Full Moon the 12th, at 2 o'clock 1 min., afternoon; fair, clear.

Last Quarter the 19th, at 9 o'clock 11 min., morn.; snow

New Moon the 27th, at 1 o'clock 20 min., afternoon; cloudy, cold.

CONJECTURES OF THE WEATHER.

1st, 2nd, 3rd rain; 4th, 5th, 6th clear, cold; 7th 8th, 9th variable; 10th, 11th snow; 12th, 13th, 14th fair, clear; 15th, 16th N. W., cold; 17th, 18th cloudy; 19th, 20th snow; 21st, 22nd clear; 23rd, 24th cold; 25th, 26th variable; 27th, 28th cloudy; 29th, 30th, 31st rain, snow.



DECEMBER

oons Jacob, Pattonville, Bedford co., Pa.
 oontz Henry, Waynesborough, Franklin co., Pa.
 ob Lewis M., Franklin, Franklin co., Iowa.
 rider Jacob, Huntington, Huntington co., Ind.
 rider Tobias, Painter's Creek, Darke co., Ohio.
 rabill John, West Independence, Hancock co., O.
 rider Tobias, Grater's Ford, Montgomery co., Pa.
 navel Peter, Scalp Level, Cambria co., Pa.
 ulp Isaac, Grater's Ford, Montgomery co., Pa.
 ertz Jacob, East Union, Wayne co., Ohio.
 ertz Jacob H., Middletown, Mahoning co., Ohio.
 air John, Rolla, Phelps co., Mo.
 andis Jacob, Silver Lake, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 ane H. N., Shell Rock, Freeborn co., Minn.
 andis Elias, Richfield, Juniata co., Pa.
 ane James R., Orbisonia, Huntingdon co., Pa.
 aymen Harvey, Bonbrook, Franklin co., Va.
 eatherman George, Myersville, Frederick co., Md.
 eatherman Peter, Middletown, " "
 eatherman N., Purgitsville, Hampshire co., W. Va.
 eedy John, Dora, Wabash co., Ind.
 eedy Jonas, New Holland, Wabash co., Ind.
 eedy Joseph, Antioch, Huntington co., Ind.
 eedy Abraham, " " "
 eer Samuel, Goshen, Elkhart co., Ind.
 eer Abraham, Morrisonville, Christian co., Ill.
 eer Jacob, Goshen, Elkhart co., Ind.
 ehman Jacob, Delta, Fulton co., Ohio.
 ehman Joseph C., Franklin Grove, Lee co., Ill.
 ehman Samuel Jr., " " " "
 ehman Samuel, Warrensville, Du Page co., Ill.
 erew J. P., Latimore, Adams co., Pa.
 esh Christian, Delphi, Carroll co., Ind.
 ichty Michael, Falls City, Richardson co., Neb.
 ichty Jonas, Elk Lick, Somerset co., Pa.
 ichty Jonathan, Falls City, Richardson co., Neb.
 ierly Wm. R., Liberty, Adams co., Ill.
 ight H. E., Mt. Hope, Lancaster co., Pa.
 illier James, German Settlement, Preston co., W. Va.
 indly Wm., Kokomo, Howard co., Ind.
 int C. G., Myersdale, Somerset co., Pa.
 oehr F. P., Bloomingdale, Van Buren co., Mich.
 ohr Samuel, Donegal, Lancaster co., Pa.
 ong David, Fair Play, Washington co., Md.
 ong Joseph R., Downsville, Washington co., Md.
 ong Jacob F., Gogginsville, Franklin co., Va.
 ong Christian, Adel, Dallas co., Iowa.
 ong Peter, New Germantown, Perry co., Pa.
 ong George, Lowell, Kent co., Mich.
 ong Isaac, Good's Mill, Rockingham co., Va.
 ong Simon, Dawville, Washington co., Md.
 ong Samuel A., Mt. Clinton, Rockingham co., Va.
 ong Peter, Mongoquinong, LaGrange co., Ind.
 ongenecker Samuel, Panora, Guthrie co., Iowa.
 ongenecker Daniel, Hunterstown, Adams co., Pa.
 ongenecker Henry, Pleasant Hill, Miami co., O.
 oose Samuel M., Green Spring, Ohio.
 osh Barnett, Albion, Edwards co., Ill.

Lowman Jacob, Gratis, Preble co., Ohio.
 Lutz A. M., Winslow, Stephenson co., Ill.
 Lutz Peter, Libertyville, Jefferson co., Iowa.
 Lyon Thomas D., Hudson, McLean co., Ill.
 Maddocks T. B., Clover Creek, Blair co., Pa.
 Malotte Absalom, Webster's Mill, Fulton co., Pa.
 Major Thomas, Dallas, Highland co., Ohio.
 Mallow W. W., Roxabell, Ross co., Ohio.
 Marquis Wm. K., Barton, Randolph co., Ind.
 Marquis J. K., Barton, Randolph co., Ind.
 Marshall Christopher, Maples, Allen co., Ind.
 Martin C. F., Turner, Dupage co., Ill.
 Martin David, Grinnell, Poweshiek co., Iowa.
 Martin Henry, Lanark, Carroll co., Ill.
 Martin Nicholas, Hagerstown, Washington co., Md.
 Mast Daniel, Argus, Marshall co., Ind.
 Masters Charles, Mountain Cove, Fayette co., W. Va.
 Mattes Solomon, Shannon, Stephenson co., Ill.
 May Samuel, Eddyville, Wapello co., Iowa.
 Mc Clure J. W., Ovid, Madison co., Ind.
 McClure M. J., Anderson, " " "
 McCarty Joseph, Arcadia, Hamilton co., Ind.
 McClintock W. G., Crescent Hill, Bates co., Mo.
 McClintock John, Liberty, Adams co., Ill.
 McMullen James, Mansfield, Wayne co., Ohio.
 Merrill Nathaniel, Frostburg, Allegheny co., Md.
 Metzgar John W., Edna Mills, Clinton co., Ind.
 Metzgar Stephen, Rossville, Clinton co., Ind.
 Metzgar Henry, Camden, Carroll co., Ind.
 Metzgar John, Cerro Gordo, Piatt co., Ill.
 Metzler John, Wakarusa, Elkhart co., Ind.
 Metzger Jacob, Liberty Mills, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 Metz Eli, DeWitt, Carroll co., Mo.
 Michael Joseph, Frankfort, Marshall co., Kan.
 Michael Wm., Greenland, Grant co., W. Va.
 Miller Andrew, Farmer, York co., Pa.
 Miller Frederick, Cross Keys, Rockingham co., Va.
 Miller R. H., Ladoga, Montgomery co., Ind.
 Miller S. M., Waterloo, Black Hawk co., Iowa.
 Miller Jeremiah, Jone's Mills, Westmoreland co., Pa.
 Miller Jacob, Woodbury, Bedford co., Pa.
 Miller Moses, Mechanicsburg, Cumberland co., Pa.
 Miller Jacob D., Somerset, Somerset co., Pa.
 Miller Joel, Dughill, Carroll co., Md.
 Miller David, Polo, Ogle co., Ill.
 Miller Daniel, Upton, Franklin co., Pa.
 Miller Ed. S., Hagerstown, Washington co., Md.
 Miller Daniel P., Chambersburg, Franklin co., Pa.
 Miller Daniel, Frederick, Bremer co., Iowa.
 Miller John, Mt. Sidney, Augusta co., Va.
 Miller Martin P., Spring Creek, Rockingham co., Va.

Miller Daniel, Mt. Meridan, Augusta co., Va.	Moore Wm., Somerset, Wabash co., Ind.
Miller Joseph, Ottobine, Rockingham co., Va.	Moore P. A., Roanoke, Woodford co., Ill.
Miller M., " " " "	Moore Wm. H., Nora, Jo Daviess co., Ill.
Miller P. M., Lanark, Carroll co., Ill.	Moore John H., Urbana, Champaign co., Ill.
Miller O. W., Warsaw, Kosciusko co., Ind.	Moore Alfred, Boston, Wayne co., Ind.
Miller Joseph, Sangersville, Rockingham co., Va.	Moore Philip A., Secor, Woodford co., Ill.
Miller Jacob, Green Mount, " " "	Moore Michael, Lancaster, Fairfield co., Ohio.
Miller Benjamin, " " " "	Moomaw Jacob, North Bend, Dodge co., Neb.
Miller Isaac, Woodland Center, Barry co., Mich.	Moomaw B. F. Bonsack's Roanoke co., Va.
Miller Jacob, Millmine, Piatt co., Ill.	Moomaw Jno. C., Cloverdale, Roanoke co., Va.
Miller Stephen P., New Sharon, Mahaska co., Iowa.	Moomaw Daniel C., Blacksburg, Montgomery co., Va.
Miller John A., Bridgewater, Rockingham co., Va.	Montz Levi, Milford, Kosciusko co., Ind.
Miller John B., New Paris, Bedford co., Pa.	Mourer George, Upton, Franklin co., Pa.
Miller Wm. H., Lavansville, Somerset co., Pa.	Muntis Samuel, Mt Vernon, Knox co., Ohio.
Miller John C., Toddville, Linn co., Iowa.	Musser Samuel, Mc Veytown, Mifflin co., Pa.
Miller John H., Milford, Kosciusko co., Ind.	Murray Wm. A., New Berlin, Stark co., Ohio.
Miller Jacob, German, Darke co., Ohio.	Murray Jacob, Waterloo, Black Hawk co., Iowa.
Miller Emmanuel, " " " "	Murray Samuel, Huntington, Huntington co., Ind.
Miller Daniel, West Alexander, Preble co., Ohio.	Murray James, Ryerson's Station, Greene co., Pa.
Miller David, Rushville, Schuyler co., Ill.	Murray John, Quarry, Marshall co., Iowa.
Miller John A., Meyersdale, Somerset co., Pa.	Murray David, Dayton, Montgomery co., Ohio.
Miller David J., Buckhannon, Upshur co., W. Va.	Murray Frederick, Jones' Mills, Westmoreland co., Pa.
Miller John, West Alexander, Preble co., Ohio.	Musselman Samuel, Tipton, Cedar co., Iowa.
Miller Benjamin, Lanark, Carroll co., Ill.	Musselman Hiram, Scalp Level, Cambria co., Pa.
Miller J. H., Mound City, Holt co., Mo.	Musser Tobias, Janelew, Lewis co., W. Va.
Miller James, South Bend, St. Joseph co., Ind.	Musser P. C., " " " "
Miller Aaron, " " " " " "	Myers Grabill, Eldorado, Blair co., Pa.
Miller Wm., " " " " " "	Myers Isaac, Mifflinburg, Union co., Pa.
Miller Daniel, North Liberty, " " " "	Myers Wm. S., Somerset, Somerset co., Pa.
Miller Isaac, La Porte, La Porte co., Ind.	Myers Peter S., Mc Veytown, Mifflin co., Pa.
Miller D. Y., Goshen, Elkhart co., Ind.	Myers Abram, " " " " " "
Miller D. M., Lanark, Carroll co., Ill.	Myers Andrew, Logansville, York co., Pa.
Miller Daniel, Burk's Mills, Augusta co., Va.	Myers Tobias, Somerset, Somerset co., Pa.
Miller Michael, Cornelia Johnson co., Mo.	Myers Jonathan, Alameda, Alameda co., Cal.
Miller Samuel T., Centerville, Fairfax co., Va.	Myers Joseph, Bareville, Lancaster co., Pa.
Miller Daniel, Lima, Allen co., Ohio.	Myers Saml. R., " " " " " "
Miller John H., Craig, Holt co., Mo.	Myers Christian, Pleasant View, Juniata co., Pa.
Miller Noah, Eaton, Preble co., Ohio.	Myers George S., Lewistown, Mifflin co., Pa.
Miller Emmanuel, Corrora, Coffey co., Kan.	Myers George, Box 588, Paola, Miama co., Kan.
Minnich Wm., Somerset, Wabash co., Ind.	Myers Martin, Lanark, Carroll co., Ill.
Minnich Michael, Dora, " " " "	Myers Isaac, Nora, Jo Daviess co., Ill.
Minnich Stephen M., Antioch, Huntington co., Ind.	Myers Henry, Milledgeville, Carroll co., Ill.
Minser Mark, Decker's Point, Indiana co., Pa.	Myers Joseph, " " " " " "
Mishler Jno. B., Mogodore, Summit co., Ohio.	Myers Saml., Burnett's Creek, White co., Ind.
Moats John W., Altoona, Polk co., Iowa.	Myers John L., Fandon, Mc Donough co., Ill.
Moats Jno., Mt. Morris, Ogle co., Ill.	Myers Geo. W., Hartleton, Union co., Pa.
Mohler J. M., Covington, Ohio.	Myers Jos., Sterling, Whiteside co., Ill.
Mohler John, Goshen, Clermont co., Ohio.	Myers J. T., 1012 Marshall St., Phila.
Mohler Andrew, Chandler, Keokuk co., Iowa	Myers Seth, Hill Valley, Huntingdon co., Pa.
Mohler J. S., Bogard, Henry co., Mo.	Myers Samuel, New Market, Shenadoah co., Va.
Mohler Rudolph, Covington Miama co., Ohio.	Myers S. H., New Market, Shenandoah co., Va.
Mohler Samuel, " " " " " "	Myers Samuel, Morristown, Grainger co., Tenn.
Mohler J. J., Cornelia, Johnson co., Mo.	Myers Daniel, Rowlesburg, Preston co., W. Va.
Mohler Jacob, Maitlaud, Mifflin co., Pa.	Myers Joseph, Mt. Pleasant, Westmoreland co., Pa.
Mohler S. S., Cornelia, Johnson co., Mo.	Naff Daniel, Naff's, Franklin co., Va.
Mohler Allen, Rossville, Clinton co., Ind.	Nair Thos. J., Oakland, Garrett co., Md.
Mohler Jno. M., Lewistown, Mifflin co., Pa.	Nall Joseph, Gogginsville, Franklin co., Va.
Molsbee Samuel, Rogersville, Hawkins co., Tenn.	Nead Peter, Dayton, Montgomery co., Ohio.

- Nead D. R. C., Stirrup Grove, Macoupin co., Ill.
 Neff Abram, Mt Jackson Shenandoah co., Va.
 Neff John, Leesburg, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 Neff Daniel, New Paris, Elkhart co., Ind.
 Neff Isaac Gogginsville, Franklin co., Va.
 Neff John, Mt Jackson, Shenandoah co., Va.
 Neff Isaac, Auburn, Sangamon co., Ill.
 Neff Abraham, Syracuse, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 Neff David, Roann, Wabash co., Ind.
 Neff Benj., " " " "
 Neff B. W., Mt Jackson, Shenandoah co., Va.
 Negley Jacob, Ottawa Franklin co., Kan.
 Neher Samuel, Lima, Allen co., Ohio.
 Neher Andrew, Salem, Marion co., Ill.
 Neher Martin, La Place, Piatt co., Ill.
 Neher Daniel, Salem, Marion co., Ill.
 Neisley David, Allen, Cumberland co., Pa.
 Ness Christian, Logansville, York co., Pa.
 Newcomer Melchor, Mt Morris, Ogle co., Ill.
 Newcomer P. S., Boonboro, Washington co., Md.
 Newcomer Emmanuel, Adeline, Ogle co., Ill.
 Newcomer J. S., Columbia, Lancaster co., Pa.
 Newcomer John, Mountville, " " "
 Newcomer John, Middle Spring, Cumberland co., Pa.
 Nice Wm., Harleysville, Montgomery co., Pa.
 Nicholson John, Danville, Knox co., Ohio.
 Nichey B. F., Carlisle Cumberland co., Pa.
 Ninger Peter, Sr., Amsterdam, Botetourt co., Va.
 Numer A. C., Marmaton, Bourbon co., Kan.
 Oaks Peter, Farmington, Fulton co., Ill.
 Ober David, Onberg Indiana co., Pa.
 Oblinger Saml., Waterville, Le Sueur co., Minn.
 Ogg Joseph, Granger, Fillmore co., Minn.
 Oller Jacob F., Waynesborough, Franklin co., Pa.
 Olster Elias, Floyd C. H., Floyd co., Va.
 Omert Noah, Cornelia, Johnson co., Mo.
 Overholzer Peter, Polo, Caldwell co., Mo.
 Palmer Harrison, Cleopatra, Mercer co., Pa.
 Pannebaker Wm., Honey Grove, Juniata co., Pa.
 Patter Thomas, West Lima, Richland co., Wis.
 Patter John, " " " "
 Palmer Wm., Dresden, Poweshiek co., Iowa.
 Paul Henry, Huntington, Huntington co., Ind.
 Peck Samuel J., Lanark, Carroll co., Ill.
 Peck Jacob, Lanark, Carroll co., Ill.
 Pence J. B., Limestone, Washington co., Tenn.
 Peters Abram, Gogginsville, Franklin co., Va.
 Peters Joel, Bonbrook, " " "
 Peters Daniel, Boone's Mill, " " "
 Peters Owen, Morrisonville, Christian co., Ill.
 Peters Wm., Seven Fountains, Shenandoah co., Va.
 Petry Samuel, Good's Mill, Rockingham co., Va.
 Pfoutz Abraham, Cross Kill, Berks co., Pa.
 Pfoutz Isaac, Johnsville, Frederick co., Md.
 Pfoutz C. L., Gettysburg, Adams co., Pa.
 Pfoutz C. Lehman, Gettysburg, Adams co., Pa.
 Phiel Samuel, Webster, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 Provost Wm., Milledgeville, Carroll co., Ill.
 Pullen Wm. H., Parkersburg, Richland co., Ill.
 Phiel Adam, St Thomas, Franklin co., Pa.
 Phiel Abraham, " " " "
 Pierce Wm., Arcadia, Hamilton co., Ind.
 Pisel Jacob, Accident, Allegheny co., Md.
 Pipinger John, Monomonee, Dunn co., Wis.
 Plaine D. H., Bonsack's, Roanoke co., Va.
 Poulson Israel, Ringoes, Hunterdon co., N. J.
 Price Isaac, Pleasant Hill, Miami co., Ohio.
 Price Caleb, Shaler's Mills, Knox co., Ohio.
 Price Isaac, Schuylkill, Chester co., Pa.
 Price Jacob, Waynesborough, Franklin co., Pa.
 Price David E., Mt. Morris, Ogle co., Ill.
 Price Wm., Cocalico, Lancaster co., Pa.
 Price Henry Harleysville, Montgomery co., Pa.
 Price Jonas, Hatfield, " " "
 Price John R., Pottstown, Montgomery co., Pa.
 Priddy David, Ozawkie, Jefferson co., Kan.
 Priddy Jacob, " " " "
 Province David, Columbia, Boone co., Mo.
 Provont Wm., Lanark, Carroll co., Ill.
 Prowance John W., Farmington, Marion co., W. Va.
 Puterbaugh Geo., Elkhart, Elkhart co., Ind.
 Puterbaugh Amsey, " " " "
 Quinter James, Myersdale, Somerset co., Pa.
 Quinn Wm. H., Tyrone, Blair co., Pa.
 Rambo Geo., Doud Station, Van Buren co., Iowa.
 Raffensperger J. H., Clear Springs, York co., Pa.
 Raffensperger Levi, Nachusa, Lee co., Ill.
 Reckney Joseph, Markleysburg, Fayette co., Pa.
 Reed Samuel, Progress, " " "
 Reed Cornelius, Floyd C. H., Floyd co., Va.
 Reed Isaac, " " " "
 Reed Ross E., Easton, Monongalia co., W. Va.
 Reed Samuel, Progress, Dauphin co., Pa.
 Reinhold Jacob, Lancaster, Lancaster co., Pa.
 Renner Isaac, Ladiesburg, Frederick co., Md.
 Replogle Martin, Unionville, Appanoose co., Iowa.
 Replogle Jas. Z., Waterside, Bedford co., Pa.
 Replogle Abram, Unionville, Appanoose co., Iowa.
 Replogle J. B., Woodbury, Bedford co., Pa.
 Replogle David, Rogersville, Henry co., Ind.
 Reidenour John, Vinton, Benton co., Iowa.
 Richey Abraham, Sullivan, Moultrie co., Ill.
 Richard A., Woodstock, Shenandoah co., Va.
 Richard Jacob, Maurertown, " " "
 Richardson Scott, Mill Grove, Blackford co., Ind.
 Riddle Samuel, Highland, Clayton co., Iowa.
 Ridenour Jas. A., Brandonville, Preston co., W. Va.
 Rider Jacob, Elizabethtown, Lancaster co., Pa.
 Riner Jac. K., Line Lexington, Montgomery co., Pa.
 Rinehart David, Duffield, Jefferson co., W. Va.
 Riner Samuel, Oak Hill, Fayette co., W. Va.
 Rinehart Abram, Walton, Cass co., Ind.
 Rinehart Joseph, Ipawa, Fulton co., Ill.
 Rinehart John, Erving, Howard co., Ind.
 Riffe John R., Weston, Lewis co., W. Va.
 Rife Jacob, Boston, Wayne co., Ind.

- Rife John, Burnettsville, White co., Ind.
 Kissar Joseph, Bradford Junction, Miami co., Ohio.
 Rinker George S., Middletown, Frederick co., Va.
 Ritchey Wm., Everett, Bedford co., Pa.
 Rittenhouse David, Mt Carroll, Carroll co., Ill.
 Rittenhouse Joseph, Chatham Center, Medina co., O.
 Roadcap Martin, Middletown, Henry co., Ind.
 Roberts C. P. L., Waterloo, Black Hawk co., Iowa.
 Roberts J. H., Tyndal Station, ——— co., Mo.
 Robey Wm. H., River Falls, Pierce co., Wis.
 Rodgers Gid., Alum Bank, Bedford co., Pa.
 Rothermel Jer., Reading, Berks co., Pa.
 Roland David, Clay Lick, Franklin co., Pa.
 Roop David, Attica, Seneca co., Ohio.
 Roop Israel, " " " " "
 Roop Jesse, Linganore, Frederick co., Md.
 Root C. C. Mirable, Caldwell co., Mo.
 Root Andrew, Ozawkie, Jefferson co., Kan.
 Root John A., " " " "
 Roop Christian, Bareville, Lancaster co., Pa.
 Rosenberger I. J., Gilboa, Putnam co., Ohio.
 Rosenberger Daniel, " " " "
 Rothenberger G. P. Boydston's Mills, Kosciusco, Ind.
 Rothenberger Daniel, " " " "
 Rothrock David, Hazell Dell, Cumberland co., Ill.
 Rowland D. W., Westminster, Carroll co., Md.
 Rowland Abraham, Hagerstown, Wash'n co., Md.
 Royer Jesse, Eaton, Preble co., Ohio.
 Royer Charles, Mifflinburg, Union co., Pa.
 Rudy Isaac L., Nankin, Ashland co., Ohio.
 Rupel David, North Liberty, St. Joseph co., Ind.
 Rupp Christ., East Earl, Lancaster co., Pa.
 Rush John, Yellow Creek, Bedford co., Pa.
 Rule Harrison, Goshen, Elkhart co., Ind.
 Sadler Wm., Nankin, Ashland co., Ohio.
 Sadler John, Line Springs, Howard co., Iowa.
 Sawyer H. H., Claytonville, Brown co., Kan.
 Sayler D. P., Double Pipe Creek, Carroll co., Md.
 Sayler D. R., " " " " "
 Sayler Daniel K., Johnsville, Frederick " "
 Sayler Henry, " " " "
 Schrock George, Berlin, Somerset co., Pa.
 Schultz Joshua, Maquoketa, Jackson co., Iowa.
 Schrack John C., Somerset, Somerset co., Pa.
 Seerist Caleb, Home, Indiana co., Pa.
 Sell Brice, Newry, Blair co., Pa.
 Sell Joseph, Meyersdale, Somerset co., Pa.
 Sell Daniel D., Plattsburg, Clinton co., Mo.
 Sell W. B., Hamilton, Caldwell co., Mo.
 Sell Abraham, " " " "
 Sell James A., Newry, Blair co., Pa.
 Sellars John, Bourbon, Marshall co., Ind.
 Sellars George, Mt Carroll, Carroll co., Ill.
 Senseny A. H., Uniontown, " " Md.
 Sieber Solomon, Thompsonstown, Juniata co., Pa.
 Serгон Stephen, Jonesville, Lee co., Va.
 Shamberger Jacob, Becklysville, Baltimore co., Md.
 Shank John, Greencastle, Franklin co., Pa.
 Sharp S. Z., Maryville, Blount co., Tenn.
 Shaver S. A., Maurertown, Shenandoah co., Va.
 Shaver E. B., " " " "
 Shaver George, " " " "
 Shank John, Kendalville, Van Buren co., Mich.
 Shellenberger D., Covington, Ohio.
 Shepler Abram, Peru, Miami co., Ind.
 Sherfey Joel, Jonesborough, Wayne co., Tenn.
 Sherfey Joseph, Gettysburg, Adams co., Pa.
 Sherfey S. S., Johnson City, Washington co., Tenn.
 Shideler Daniel, Majenica, Huntington co., Ind.
 Shirk Isaac W., Akron Summit co., Ohio.
 Shirk Isaac, Ephrata, Lancaster co., Pa.
 Shirk Jacob B., Polsgrove, Carroll co., Ill.
 Shively John E., Peru, Miami co., Ind.
 Shively George, " " " "
 Shively Joel, Oceola, St. Joseph co., Ind.
 Shively David, Bourbon, Marshall co., Ind.
 Shively Jacob B., Inwood, Marshall co., Ind.
 Shively John, Pymont, Carroll co., Ind.
 Shively Daniel, New Paris, Elkhart co., Ind.
 Shively Aaron, Bayard, Columbiana co., Ohio.
 Shively J. S., Rossville, Clinton co., Ind.
 Shong Daniel, Brunsburg, Defiance co., Ohio.
 Shontz John, Triffin, Seneca co., Ohio.
 Shoup Moses, Zimmerman, Greene co., Ohio.
 Showalter Christ. J., Big Tree, Greene co., Ohio.
 Shoemaker J. B., Smithville, Wayne co., Ohio.
 Shrantz Michael, New Berlin, Stark co., Ohio.
 Shepherd John, Forest, Richland co., Wis.
 Shuler Moses, Wescoosville, Lehigh co., Pa.
 Shuler Moses, East Texas, Lehigh co., Pa.
 Siler G. V., Castine, Darke co., Ohio.
 Simmons Christian, Rogersville, Hawkins co., Tenn.
 Simmons William, Union City, Randolph co., Ind.
 Sink David, Lightning Station, Iowa.
 Sink David, Leighton, Mahaska co., Iowa.
 Sipe Aaron, Kokomo, Howard co., Ind.
 Sissler Michael, Mt. Carroll, Carroll co., Ill.
 Sissler S. A., Portland, Preston co., W. Va.
 Sivit William, Berlin, Somerset co., Pa.
 Slifer Emmanuel, Burkettsville, Frederick co., Md.
 Slingluff J. U., Fairview Village, Montgomery co., Pa.
 Slusser J. H., Floyd C. H., Floyd co., Va.
 Smith J. W., Copper Hill, Floyd co., Va.
 Smith William, Haldane, Ogle co., Ill.
 Smith George, Pine Grove, Schuylkill co., Pa.
 Smith John, Little River, Floyd co., Va.
 Smith John, Dayton, Miami co., Ohio.
 Smith Wm., South English, Keokuk co., Iowa.
 Smith David, Union Deposit, Dauphin co., Pa.
 Smith Bartley, Hollowtown, Highland co., Ohio.
 Smith Isaac, Blair, Barry co., Mich.
 Smith J. W., Pilot, Montgomery co., Va.
 Smith Ezra, McAlisterville, Juniata co., Pa.
 Smith D. M., Fostoria, Seneca co., Ohio.
 Snavelly John Y., Hudson, McLean co., Ill.
 Snowberger Andrew, Everett, Bedford co., Pa.

- Snowberger John S., Monticello, White co., Ind.
 Snowberger Joseph, Williamsburg, Blair co., Pa.
 Snowberger Daniel, New Enterprise, Bedford co., Pa.
 Snyder Jacob, Waynesboro, Franklin co., Pa.
 Snyder John, Waterloo, Black Hawk co., Iowa.
 Snyder Aaron B., Urbana, Champaign co., Ill.
 Snyder Adam F., Kingwood, Somerset co., Pa.
 Snyder Thomas G., Cedar Rapids, Linn co., Iowa.
 Snyder J. S., Brooklyn, Poweshiek co., Iowa.
 Sollenberger Jos., White House, Cumberland co., Pa.
 Sollenberger Jacob, Danby, DuPage co., Ill.
 Spangler John, Little River, Floyd co., Va.
 Spanogle Andrew, Shirleysburg, Huntingdon co., Pa.
 Spanogle John, Orbisonia, Huntingdon co., Pa.
 Spanogle Jacob, 1116 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Spanogle Andrew, Lewistown, Mifflin co., Pa.
 Spicher J. W., Hillsdale, Indiana co., Pa.
 Spicher J., Waterloo, Black Hawk co., Iowa.
 Spicher Dr. Dan., Lester Center, Black Hawk co., Iowa.
 Spillers D. C., Bangor, Van Buren co., Mich.
 Spittler Nathan, Luray, Page co., Va.
 Spidle David, Grand River, Wayne co., Iowa.
 Sprinkle Samuel, Massillon, Stark co., Ohio.
 Stalnaker A. J., Janelew, Lewis co., W. Va.
 Stamy Abraham, Cedar Rapids, Linn co., Iowa.
 Stamy Solomon, Marion, " "
 Stamy John F., Lees' Cross Roads, Cumberland co., Pa.
 Steel Jacob, Yellow Creek, Bedford co., Pa.
 Steel Elias, Walkerton, St. Joseph co., Ind.
 Stephens Resin, West Manchester, Preble co., O.
 Stiff Samuel, Thaxton's, Bedford co., Va.
 Stiteley David, Johnsville, Frederick co., Md.
 Stockman Isaac, Farmer, Defiance co., Ohio.
 Stoner Eli, Somerset, Perry co., Ohio.
 Stetzel Jas., Mt. Carroll, Carroll co., Ill.
 Stoner E. W., Union Bridge, Carroll co., Md.
 Stoner Solomon, Uniontown, Carroll co., Md.
 Stong G. W., Walnut, Cumberland co., Pa.
 Stover Jacob A., Greencastle, Franklin co., Pa.
 Stouffer D. F., Benevola, Washington co., Md.
 Stouffer Menno, Cerro Gordo, Piatt co., Ill.
 Stout J. W., High Point, Decatur co., Iowa.
 Stretch Samuel, Plattsburg, Clinton co., Mo.
 Strickler W. E., Centerville, Appanoose co., Iowa.
 Strickler Henry P., Eldora, Hardin co., Iowa.
 Struble Peter, Garnett, Anderson co., Kan.
 Struphaar Joshua, Sylliman, Schuylkill co., Pa.
 Stuckey Jacob, Hedgesville, Berkeley co., W. Va.
 Studabaker Geo., Yellow Creek, Stephenson co., Ill.
 Studabaker G. W., Muncie, Delaware co., Ind.
 Studabaker Jesse, Arcanum, Darke co., Ohio.
 Studabaker N., New Lebanon, Montgomery co., O.
 Studabaker Daniel, Clinton, Douglas co., Kan.
 Studabaker Jacob, Goshen, Elkhart co., Ind.
 Studabaker Jesse, Garnett, Anderson co., Kan.
 Studabaker Isaac, West Charleston, Miami co., O.
 Studabaker Isaac, Casstown, " "
 Studabaker John, Troy, Miami co., Ohio.
- Studabaker J. N., Eaton, Delaware co., Ind.
 Stump S. C., Falls City, Richardson co., Neb.
 Sturgis D. B., South Bend, St. Joseph co., Ind.
 Stutzman Daniel B., West Charleston, Miami co. O.
 Stutzman Abraham, Delta, Fulton co., Ohio.
 Stutzman John, Clinton, Douglas co., Kan.
 Stutzman D. B., Goshen, Elkhart co., Ind.
 Summer Daniel, Martz, Clay co., Ind.
 Summy Abm., Ridge View, Westmoreland co., Pa.
 Swadley Henry, Johnson City, Washington co., Tenn.
 Swigart S. J., Maitland, Mifflin co., Pa.
 Swigart G. H., McVeytown, " "
 Swihart Jonathan, Pontiac, Livingston co., Ill.
 Swine P. L., Shirleysburg, Huntingdon co., Pa.
 Swonger Michael, DeGraff, Logan co., Ohio.
 Swihart David, Roann, Wabash co., Ind.
 Switzer J. S., Jewell City, Jewell co., Kan.
 Tallhelm Umphrey, Maysville, Franklin co., Iowa.
 Taylor Allen, Pleasant Mound, Bond co., Ill.
 Teeter Elias, Numa, Appanoose co., Iowa.
 Tennis Samuel, Fairview, Fulton co., Ill.
 Thomas Michael, Somerfield, Somerset co., Pa.
 Thomas Michael J., Shinbone, Fayette co., Pa.
 Thomas John Wm., Washington, Wash. co., Iowa
 Thomas William, Ontario, " "
 Torah D., Carrollton, Carroll co., Mo.
 Thomas Jacob M., Brandonville, Preston co., W. Va.
 Thomas Jacob, Bangor, Van Buren co., Mich.
 Thomas John, Keota, Keokuk co., Iowa.
 Thomas Jacob, Beaver Creek, Rockingham co., Va.
 Thomas Archid., Whitesburg, Washington co., Tenn.
 Thomas Isaac W., Virginia Grove, Louisa co., Iowa.
 Thomas S. J., New Virginia, Warren co., Iowa.
 Thomas Wm., Ontario, Story co., Iowa.
 Tinkle Jacob, Marion, Grant co., Ind.
 Trostle Jacob D., Linganore, Frederick co., Md.
 Trostle J. W., State Center, Marshall co., Iowa.
 Trostle Levi, Taylor, Ogle co., Ill.
 Troxel Eli, Vinton, Benton co., Iowa.
 Troxel Henry, Oakly, Macon co., Ill.
 Troxel Jacob, Cerro Gordo, Piatt co., Ill.
 Troxel David, Millmine, " "
 Trump Daniel, York, Clark co., Ill.
 Tyson George, West Mill Grove, Wood co., Ohio.
 Ulery Jacob, Osceola, St. Clair co., Mo.
 Ulery Samuel, Pymont, Carroll co., Ind.
 Ulrich P. H., Huntington, Huntington co., Ind.
 Ullery John, Osceola, St. Clair co., Mo.
 Umbaugh Jonas, Pierceton, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 Umbel Samuel C., Markleysburg, Fayette co., Pa.
 Umbel Andrew, " "
 Vandyke Achy, Petersburg, Huntingdon co., Pa.
 Vaniman Daniel, Virden, Macoupin co., Ill.
 Vaught George, Elisabeth, Fayette co., W. Va.
 Vorhees Isaac, Berrien, Berrien co., Mich.
 Vaumeter Isaac, Sulphur Springs, Henry co., Ind.
 Veech John, Quincy, Adams co., Iowa.
 Wagoner Jos., Pymont, Carroll co., Ind.

- Wagoner Jacob, La Place, Piatt co., Ill.
 Wagoner Leonard, Rossville, Clinton co., Ind.
 Wakeman Jno. W., Waterlick, Warren co., Va.
 Wakeman J., Strasburg, Shenandoah co., Va.
 Wakefield R. M., Shirleysburg, Huntingdon co., Pa.
 Walker Daniel P., Berlin, Somerset co., Pa.
 Walker S. A., Bloomville, Seneca co., Ohio.
 Wallick Alex. B., Breedsville, VanBuren co., Mich.
 Wampler Philip, Dayton, Montgomery co., Ohio.
 Wampler Fred., Green Mount, Rockingham co., Va.
 Wampler J. B., Rural Valley, Armstrong co., Pa.
 Wampler Jos., Brodway Depot, Rockingham co., Va.
 Wampler Fred., Greenmount, " "
 Wampler Joseph, Knobnoster, Johnson co., Mo.
 Wampler Sam., Brodway Depot, Rockingham co., Va.
 Wanderlich Chas., Richland, Keokuk co., Iowa.
 Wanger Levi A., Long Glade, Augusta co., Va.
 Ward John, Carthage, Jasper co., Mo.
 Ward Samuel, Coon Creek, Barton co., Mo.
 Warner Jonathan, Reiffsburg, Wells co., Ind.
 Wead Harvey, Floyd C. H., Floyd co., Va.
 Weaver Christian, Brimfield, Noble co., Ind.
 Weaver Joseph, " " "
 Weaver Levi, Goshen, Elkhart co., Ind.
 Weaver Moses, Ashland, Ashland co., Ohio.
 Weaver Elmer, Buchanan, Berrien co., Mich.
 Weaver David, " " "
 Wells Monroe, Valley Furnace, Barbour co., W. Va.
 Weber John, Elkhart, Polk co., Iowa.
 Wells J. B., Meadowville, Barbour co., W. Va.
 Wells Levi, Plumville, Indiana co., Pa.
 Wenger C., South Bend, St. Joseph co., Ind.
 Wenrick Thomas B., Union City, Randolph co., Ind.
 Wertz Christian, Cave Spring, Roanoke co., Va.
 West Landon, Sinking Spring, Highland co., Ohio.
 Wetzel Paul, Lena, Ogle co., Ill.
 Weyandt Michael, Somerset, Somerset co., Pa.
 Whetstone David, New Boston, Winona co., Minn.
 Whetzell Elias, Shade Mills, Allegheny co., Md.
 Whitacre Robert, Plumville, Indiana co., Pa.
 Whisler Isaac, Mansfield, Richland co., Ohio.
 Whisler Israel, " " "
 White Pleasant, Bull Gap, Hawkins co., Tenn.
 Wiant George, York Springs, Adams co., Pa.
 Wickham L. C., Pilot, Montgomery co., Va.
 Witmer Dennis, Grant C. H., Grant co., W. Va.
 Wimer Fred., Stauffer's Station, Fayette co., Pa.
 Wine George, " " "
 Wine John, LaPlace, Piatt co., Ill.
 Wine George, Greenmount, Rockingham co., Va.
 Wine Geo. S., Stuart's Draft, Augusta co., Va.
 Wine Jacob, Forestville, Shenandoah co., Va.
 Wine D. D., Lima, Allen co., Ohio.
 Wine John, Ottobine, Rockingham co., Va.
 Wine Geo., Jr., " " "
 Wine John, " " "
 Wine Geo., Sr., Bridgewater, " "
 Wine Christ., Broadway, " "
- Wine Joseph, Blountville, Sullivan co., Tenn.
 Wineland Jac. L., Clover Creek, Blair co., Pa.
 Winey J. G., Campbell, Iona co., Mich.
 Winrich Jno., German, Darke co., Ohio.
 Wirt C. F., New Boston, Winona co., Minn.
 Wise Adam, Cameron, Marshall co., W. Va.
 Wise David, Camden, Carroll co., Ind.
 Wise Christian, Mansfield, Richland co., Ohio.
 Wise John, Scenery Hill, Washington co., Pa.
 Witmore, J. C., Fostoria, Seneca co., Ohio.
 Witmore Jonathan, " " "
 Witmer D. M., Ashland, Ashland co., Ohio.
 Witmer Jacob, Dunkirk, Hardin co., Ohio.
 Witwer George, Hamilton, Caldwell co., Mo.
 Woggamon J., New Lebanon, Montgomery co., Ohio.
 Wolf David, Liberty, Adams co., Ill.
 Wolfe George, Lathrop, San Joaquin co., Cal.
 Wolfe John R., Peru, Miami co., Ind.
 Wolf Daniel, Fair Play, Washington co., Md.
 Wood George, Valley, Clarion co., Pa.
 Workman Morgan, Loudenville, Ashland co., Ohio.
 Workman David, Ashland, " "
 Workman Levi, Pierceton, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 Workman James, Brownsville, Licking co., Ohio.
 Workman John J., " " "
 Workman George, Loudenville, Ashland co., Ohio.
 Workman Joshua, Loudenville, Ashland co., Ohio.
 Workman William, " " "
 Workman N. C., Sciola, Montgomery co., Iowa.
 Worley Henry, West Manchester, Preble co., Ohio.
 Worst George, New Pittsburg, Wayne co., Ohio.
 Worst Henry, " " "
 Wrightsman P. R., South Bend, St. Joseph co., Ind.
 Wyatt Wilson, Burnett Station, Johnson co., Mo.
 Wysong Daniel, Milford, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 Yoder Jacob, Mohrsville, Berks co., Pa.
 Yoder Stephen, Washington, Washington co., Iowa.
 Yoder E. L., Madisonburg, Wayne co., Ohio.
 Yoder Jacob D., Unionville, Appanoose co., Iowa.
 Yoder Daniel, Bremen, Marshall co., Ind.
 Younce Davis, Syracuse, Kosciusko co., Ind.
 Younce Abraham, West Alexandria, Preble co., Ohio.
 Young Daniel, Upton, Franklin co., Pa.
 Young David, Mogodore, Summit co., Ohio.
 Yount Daniel, New Hope, Augusta co., Va.
 Yount Oliver, West Charleston, Miami co., Ohio.
 Yortee Eli, Brownsville, Washington co., Md.
 Zahn Joseph, Pymont, Carroll co., Ind.
 Zeigler Sam., Brodway Depot, Rockingham co., Va.
 Zigler John P., Brodway Depot, " "
 Ziegler Joseph, Merriam, Noble co., Ind.
 Zimmerman S., Jenner Cross Roads, Somerset co., Pa.
 Zollars George, Mt. Carroll, Carroll co., Ill.
 Zook Daniel, Unionville, Appanoose co., Iowa.
 Zook David, Formington, Fulton co., Ill.
 Zook John, Shady Grove, Franklin co., Pa.
 Zook Joseph, Unionville, Appanoose co., Iowa.
 Zug S. R., Mastersonville, Lancaster co., Pa.

Computation of Time.

BY J. N. BEER.

In this time-world, our civil and social relations and communications render it necessary to have some way to measure and reckon Time. In all ages of the world, and among all nations, there have been modes of computing Time. The methods used by different nations, and sometimes by the same nation at different times, have varied considerably. Some of these differences we shall notice, and will call attention to hereafter:

YEAR.—The year, as now reckoned by most civilized nations, commences about eight days after the winter solstice. This is altogether arbitrary, as there is nothing in the nature of things demanding it to be so. There are different years in use. The *Anomalistical year* is the time of the earth's revolution from perihelion to perihelion—365 days, 5 hours, 13 minutes and 48 seconds. The *common year* contains 365 days; and the *bissextile*, or *leap year*, 366 days. Every year of the current reckoning that is evenly divisible by 4, except such as are divisible by 100 but not by 400, is a leap year. The intercalary day is placed at the end of February.—*Julian Year*, the year adopted by Julius Cæsar, having a mean length of 365 days and 6 hours.—*Gregorian Year*, the Julian year, as corrected, and now used among most civilized nations. From the difference between the Julian and Gregorian year arises the distinction of Old and New Style. At first the Roman year consisted of ten months, or 304 days. King Numa made it twelve months, or 355 days, every second year adding 22 or 23 days by turns. Julius Cæsar, their first emperor, established his calendar, according to which every fourth year consisted of 366 days, and every other year of 365 days. This mean length of 365 days, 6 hours, was about 11 minutes in a year too much, and had run the reckoning forward 10 days. Pope Gregory XIII. reformed the calendar by retrenching 10

days in October, 1582, to bring the vernal equinox to the same day as at the time of the Council of Nice, A. D. 325. In Great Britain in 1751, by an act of Parliament, this reformation was adopted; and in 1752, in September, 11 days were retrenched, and the 3rd was reckoned the 14th. Hence we have the *New Style*. The *tropical year* is the time of the earth's revolution from the vernal equinox to the same equinox again, or 365 days, 5 hours, 48 minutes, 46.04 seconds. The *siderial year* is the time in which the sun, departing from any fixed star returns to the same star, which is 365 days, 6 hours, 9 minutes and 9.7 seconds. The *common, lunar year*, 12 lunar civil months, contains 354 days; the *embolismic* or *intercalary lunar year*, 384 days; but the lunar astronomical year, 12 lunar, synodical months, contains 354 days, 8 hours, 48 minutes and 36 sec. The *civil year* is the year which any nation has adopted for the computation of Time. The civil year, in England, formerly commenced on the 25th day of March. This continued throughout the British dominions till the introduction of the *New Style*, in 1752, since which it begins on the first day of January. It is seen, therefore, that the present mode of reckoning time is comparatively modern.

It would be interesting to review the different reckonings used by different nations; but want of space forbids the notice of more than a few. Most of the Mohammedan nations reckon their year by 12 lunar months, and hence in about 35 years the beginning of their year runs back through all the seasons. The ancient Hebrews reckoned by the lunar year; but by the use of an intercalary month every third year, their year was rendered virtually solar. Whether the commencement of their year was determined by the appearance of certain stars or by other signs it is difficult to determine; but it is certain that it did not vary much. From the time of the Exodus, they had two reckonings, which we may speak of as the sacred and the civil. The sacred year began about the vernal

equinox, varying a little. Of this year, the 1st month was Abib or Nisan; the 2d, Zif or Jair; 3rd, Sivan; 4th, Thammuz; 5th, Ab; 6th, Elul; 7th, Ethanim, or Tizri, which was the first month of the civil year; 8th, Bul, or Marchesvan; 9th, Chrisleu; 10th, Thebet; 11th, Shebat; 12th, Adar. Every third year they added a month composed of the odd days. This month they called Veader, or second Adar.

MONTHS.—Our method of reckoning months is well known. The Hebrew month was lunar. Their months commenced with the first observance of the new moon; or if it was cloudy, they reckoned 30 days for a month. Very early they were able to determine on what day their months would begin. See 1 Sam. 20:5-27.

DAYS.—Our days are reckoned from midnight to midnight; but the Hebrews reckoned sunset as the close of one day and the introduction of the next. "From even unto even, shall ye celebrate your Sabbath." Lev. 23:32. He who would understand the history of any nation as it relates to time, must acquaint himself with their mode of computation; and so must he who would understand the sacred Scriptures acquaint himself with the method of reckoning time as used by the sacred writers.

"One Hundred Years Ago."

One hundred years ago brother Christopher Saur published his thirty-seventh Annual edition of Almanacs, in Germantown, near Philadelphia, Pa., a copy of which now lies before me. Although it is printed in the German language, I will endeavor to make a few notes from it for such as may wonder what a Brethren's Almanac was like a century ago.

In form it is similar to the ordinary almanac now in use. On the outside of the paper cover is the picture of a man flying, bearing a banner with the inscription "War and rumors of war," which proved a true prediction, as the war for Independence commenced in April of the same year. The inside of the cover con-

tains a list of the then royal family of England, which I will also notice as it is given:

AGE.

George III., King of Great Britain, born June 4th, 1738—37 yrs.

His wife, Sophia Charlotte Princess of Mecklinberg, born May 19th, 1744—31 yrs.

CHILDREN:

George Augustus Frederick, Prince of Wales, Aug. 11, 1762—13 yrs.

Frederick Bischoff of Osnabuck, August 16th, 1763—12 yrs.

William Henry, Aug 21, 1765—10 yrs.

Charlotta, September 29, 1766—9 yrs.

Edward, November 2nd, 1767—8 yrs.

Augusta Sophia, Nov. 8, 1768—7 yrs.

Elizabeth, May 22, 1770—5 yrs.

Ernst August, June 5, 1771—4 yrs.

Augustus Frederick, Jan. 23, 1773—1 yr

Similar to the present custom, it publishes a list of books for sale at the office of publication, headed with the

Family Bible,	"	"	\$3.
Testaments	"	"	5s.6d.
The small David's Psalter,	"	"	5s. 8d.
Reformed Hymn Books, 730 hymns,	6s.	6d.	
Mennonite Hymn Books,	"	"	6s. 6d.
The Wandering Soul,	"	"	5s.

Also several works of Zerrett L. Stagen, Haberman's, and several others, with prices attached. It also contains a form of Wills, Notes, Receipts, etc., the English alphabet in Roman and Italics. Then follow some medical recipes, and finally winds up with a few State affairs and a short history of Oliver Cromwell.

Such is the character of the Almanac of a century ago. Compared with many other things, the change has not been so great; yet the few that remain preserved are considered valuable relics. So will also the literature of the present day become more valuable as it becomes older and scarcer, which fact ought to awaken a sense of responsibility unto all writers and publishers, that those who may live after us may learn wisdom from the present generation.

JESSE Y. HECKLER,

MOUNT CARROLL, ILL.

Echoes from Eternity—Soliloquies.

"Depart from me, ye workers of iniquity."

Oh, must this be the sentence to greet mine ears at the Judgment? I worshiped in the name of Jesus with many that are here with me, but now I see our folly. We loved our church and her boasted grandeur more than Jesus. We loved the world too much, and sought the praise of men more than the praise of God. Led by the wholesome counsel, as I thought, of our pastor, I was content and at ease; but now I see I should have heeded all the counsels of Jesus and learned of Him. He don't know us! Oh, no! we did not go in the "lowly" ways with Him, and He would not come up to us, so we never got acquainted. Deceived in life, deceived at death, and here most wofully deceived! Oh, what anguish of soul! and see, too, those whom we thought unworthy of our society, and who seemed to us over precise in their religion, entering in—Jesus knows them! Now we see how true it is that "he that exalteth himself shall be abased; and he that humbleth himself shall be exalted." We laughed at those whom now we envy. I would not be with them in life, but now I would give worlds, if mine, to be one in their triumphant march to glory. Too late! Too late now to gain the prize. An eternity, and oh, what a dark one, in which to repent of our folly! And I, too, must "depart;" I that gave of my abundance to objects of charity, in my dying hour donated thousands for the world's good? I see now my mistake. I loved the sound of the trumpet that heralded to the world my good deeds, while that poor pilgrim, entering yonder, did little deeds of kindness out of a heart of love, in such a way that his "left hand" knew it not. Now he hears the voice, "Inasmuch as ye have done it unto one of the least of these, ye have done it unto me." Now I see the motive in charity is everything and quantity as nothing.

Must I, with all this throng, be turned away from the entrance way to glory? I who professed to love God, and enjoyed the shelter of the church for many long

years in the world yonder? I hear the sentence and must depart. Oh, now I see my folly! I loved mammon more than God! I made it a rule to strive for earthly riches, and serve God when convenient. Oh, cursed love which is the root of all evil—upon the breakers of gold and silver my bark has been wrecked! Woe! Woe! is my doom to all eternity! And with the same thing I, too, must go. Oh, what a terrible disappointment! I lived and died a member of the visible church, and Christ not know me here? To my anguished, burning soul comes home the truth, I loved the world too much! I was persuaded by Satan that non-conformity to the world in all matters was useless. I loved to please the world more than the church—heeded not the counsels of my dear brethren and sisters further than to hold my station in the church. Oh, if I only had been obedient in all things, and had been "crucified" to the world, walked with Jesus in humility, then He would have known me. Rather than suffer for the sake of my Redeemer I have forfeited a crown of glory!

Amid the din and lamentations of the disappointed souls, shall be heard happy voices. Hark! the voice of Jesus sounds in tones of sweetest melody, "Come, ye blessed of my Father, inherit the kingdom prepared for you." Oh, father and mother, long separated, but here we meet to part no more. See! my little brother and sister in their glory with Jesus. Here in Heaven we shall all be re-united. Glory to God who giveth us the victory. Oh, my dear brother and sister, home at last! our trials and conflicts in the world were great; but now together we shall dwell in peace and love. See those that laughed at us in their pride must go down to woe. Having fought the good fight and won the victory, we will love Jesus evermore.

Dear husband—wife—we strike hands in glory. Together on earth we had our conflicts with sin—together we prayed—together we fought the enemy, side by side we walked in love; but death severed the bond, and here in the land of

rest we meet to part no more. Our minister—our watchman—our counselor! we meet thee here. Oh! what a joyful meeting. Your labors and love for Jesus brought us to look to Him, and in Him we trusted. All, all, home in Heaven! Jesus reigns! He reigns to give his subjects glory and immortality.

Reader, touch the strings of thy conscience with the rod of power in God's word, and listen well to the sound. Echoes from eternity will give an answer that ultimately will culminate into realities unchangeable as the immutability of God.

J. S. FLORY.

BUFFALO, COL.

Robert Burns frequently had times of serious reflection, in one of which he was under deep conviction and in great alarm. The seed of the Word had begun to grow. He sought counsel from one called a minister of the Gospel. Alas, that in that crisis of his history he should have trusted his helm to the hands of such a pilot! This so-called minister laughed at the poet's fears—bade him dance them away at balls, drown them in the bowls of wine; fly from these phantoms to the arms of pleasure. He followed his advice; and "the lusts of other things" entering in choked the Word.—*Guthrie.*

Conestoga.	West Conestoga.	22 Miller's. 23 Brick. 24 ———	Tulpehocken.	22 Mohrville. 23 Pricetown. 24 Mohrville.	8 West Hanover 9 E. Zigler's 10 Paxton 11 East Hanover 12 West Hanover 13 Foxes' 14 Paxton 15 East Hanover 16 West Hanover 17 Moonshine 18 Paxton 19 East Hanover 20 West Hanover 21 ——— 22 Paxton 23 East Hanover 24 West Hanover	8 ——— 9 Spring Creek 10 Annville 11 Conewago 12 Ober's 13 Spring Creek 14 Annville 15 Conewago 16 ——— 17 Spring Creek 18 Annville 19 Swatara Mt. 20 Conewago 21 ——— 22 Spring Creek 23 Annville 24 Conewago 25 Ober's
1 Kemper's. 2 Ely's. 3 Earlville. 4 ——— 5 Voganville. 6 Bareville. 7 Kemper's. 8 Ely's. 9 Earlville. 10 Roland's. 11 Voganville. 12 Bareville. 13 Kemper's. 14 Ely's. 15 Earlville. 16 ——— 17 Voganville. 18 Bareville. 19 Kemper's. 20 Ely's. 21 Earlville. 22 Roland's. 23 Voganville. 24 Bareville.	1 Millport. 2 Nettsville. 3 Eden. 4 Manheim. 5 Lexington. 6 Middlecreek. 7 Millport. 8 Neffsville. 9 Eden. 10 Manheim. 11 Lexington. 12 Middlecreek. 13 Millport. 14 Neffsville. 15 Eden. 16 Manheim. 17 Lexington. 18 Middlecreek. 19 Millport. 20 Neffsville. 21 Eden. 22 Manheim. 23 Lexington. 24 Middlecreek.	1 Cornwall. 2 Heidelberg, a. m. 3 Richland, p. m. 4 Hoke, a. m. 5 Millbach, a. m. 6 Tulpehocken. 7 Cornwall, a. m. 8 Richland, a. m. 9 Heidelberg. 10 A Moyer. 11 Tulpehocken, a. m. 12 Richland, p. m. 13 Cornwall. 14 Heidelberg. 15 Hoke, a. m. 16 Millbach, a. m. 17 Richland, p. m. 18 Tulpehocken. 19 Cornwall. 20 Heidelberg, a. m. 21 Richland, p. m.	1 Zigler's. 2 J. E. Merky. 3 Widow Kurtz 4 Meyer's 5 Merky's 6 Frantz' 7 Zigler's 8 Union House 9 George Gibel's 10 Meyer's 11 Merky's 12 Wm. Kintzel's 13 Zigler's 14 J. W. Meyer's 15 Widow Kurtz 16 Meyer's 17 Merky's 18 Frantz' 19 Zigler's 20 Widow Wolf's 21 John Crouse's 22 Myer's 23 Merky's 24 ———	19 George Gibel's 20 Meyer's 21 Merky's 22 Wm. Kintzel's 23 Zigler's 24 J. W. Meyer's 25 Widow Kurtz 26 Meyer's 27 Merky's 28 Frantz' 29 Zigler's 30 Widow Wolf's 31 John Crouse's 32 Myer's 33 Merky's 34 ———	Chiques.	White Oak.
1 Reinholdsville. 2 Mohler's. 3 M & G Keller's. 4 Jeffy's. 5 Brick. 6 Mellinger's. 7 Reinholdsville. 8 L Mohler's. 9 Burgholder's. 10 Miller's. 11 Brick. 12 ——— 13 Reinholdsville. 14 S Mohler's. 15 G Keller's. 16 Schoeneck. 17 Brick. 18 ——— 19 Reinholdsville. 20 Mohler's. 21 Flickinger's.	1 ——— 2 Mohrsville. 3 ——— 4 Mohrsville. 5 Pricetown. 6 Mohrsville. 7 ——— 8 Mohrsville. 9 ——— 10 Mohrsville. 11 Pricetown. 12 Mohrsville. 13 Mohrsville. 14 Mohrsville. 15 Pricetown. 16 Mohrsville. 17 Pricetown. 18 Mohrsville. 19 ——— 20 Mohrsville. 21 ———	1 Foxes' 2 Paxton. 3 East Hanover 4 Baumgardner 5 West Hanover 6 Moonshine 7 Paxton 8 East Hanover	1 Spring Creek 2 Annville 3 Conewago 4 ——— 5 Spring Creek 6 Annville 7 Swatara Mt. 8 Conewago	1 Elizabethtown 2 Greentown 3 ——— 4 Chiques 5 Elizabethtown 6 Green Tree 7 ——— 8 Chiques 9 Elizabethtown 10 Green Tree 11 ——— 12 Chiques 13 Elizabethtown 14 Green Tree 15 ——— 16 Chiques 17 Elizabethtown 18 Green Tree 19 ——— 20 Chiques 21 Elizabethtown 22 Green Tree 23 ——— 24 Chiques	1 Kreider's 2 Graybill's 3 Longenecker's 4 Mountville 5 Lexington 6 Chestnut Hill 7 Petersburg 8 Kreider's 9 Graybill's 10 Longenecker's 11 Mountville 12 Lexington 13 Chestnut Hill 14 Petersburg 15 Kreider's 16 Graybill's 17 Longenecker's 18 Mountville 19 Lexington 20 Chestnut Hill 21 Petersburg	
Ephrata.	Maidencreek.	Big Swatara.	Spring Creek.			

Wie lieblich sind deine Wohnung-
en, Herr Zebaoth! Ps. 84, 2.

Verlasset unsere Versammlung nicht,
wie etliche pflegen, 12br. 10, 25.

January 7, 1872, begins with No. 13.
January 5, 1873, " " " 17.
January 4, 1874, " " " 21.
January 3, 1875, " " " 1.

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